The Daily Sentinel.

VOL. IV. RALEIGH, N. C., MONDAY EVENING, JUNE 14, 1869. NO. 258.

The Daily Sentinel.

JOSIAH TURNER, Jr., EDITOR.

THE JERUSALEM EXCAVATIONS.

Mr. Emmanuel Deutsch has prepared a report on the operations of the Palestine Exploration Fund in Jerusalem and elsewhere. He holds that, important as are the results already obtained, the labors of the explorers are only in their infancy, and ought to be carried out on a far more extensive footing. The chief interest of Mr. Deutsch's report lies in his observations on the singular marks discovered on the foundation-courses of the great wall of underground Jerusalem, ninety feet below the present surface. He says:

"I have come to the following conclusions: 1. The signs cut or painted were on the stones when they were first laid in their present places. 2. They do not represent any "inscription." 3. They are Phœnician. I consider them to be partly letters, partly numerals, and partly special masons' or quarry signs. Some of them were recognizable at once as well known Phœnician characters; others, hitherto unknown in Phœnician epigraphy, I had the rare satisfaction of being able to identify, on absolutely undoubted antique Phœnician structures, in Syria, such as the primitive substructures of the harbor at Sidon. No. 1 as did I observe them on the "bevelled" stones taken from ancient edifices and built into later work throughout Phœnicia.

For a most striking and obvious instance of this I would point to the ruined "citadel" standing above Saida, the stones of which—old Phœnician stones, to wit, immured in their present place at subsequent periods—teem with "Fantasias" indentical with those of Jerusalem. These signs have, to my knowledge, never been noticed before, as, indeed, I was the first to point them out to the very excavator of the famous Ashmunazar sarcophagus himself—a Syrian gentleman resident at Saida, and well acquainted with all the extant remains. It may not be superfluous to add that, though I found extremely well preserved painted frescoes in Phœnician tombs, all the stone marks just alluded to were cut, not painted. I think all attempts to determine the exact meaning of each and all of these technical signs would, at least at this stage, be premature. If the excavations are properly carried on I venture to predict the occurrence of similar signs on corresponding rows of the wall—signs which, conjointly with those now discovered, may contain not only a full explanation of their own purport, but also solve perhaps some other vital question regarding the plan of the whole building.

GEN. CABALLERO DE RODAS.

THE NEW CAPTAIN GENERAL OF CUBA.

The name of the new captain general of Cuba is Caballero de Rodas. He is about 47 years of age, and was, previous to the revolution of last fall, a man of but little note in Spain. Then he held the position in the regular army of *Mariscal del Campo*, which corresponds to our rank of major general; but as there is an immense number of officers in the Spanish army, many of whom have seen but little service, the fact that he held such a position indicates nothing as to his capacity. He was always esteemed a brave man and of rather a daring disposition. When the revolution broke out he repaired at once to the standard of Capt. Gen. Serrano, under whose eyes he performed prodigies of valor at the great battle of Puente de Alcoles. There he was second in command, and to his conduct the pronouncing party owed very much for the brilliant result which crowned its arms—Isabella II. was dethroned, and De Rodas was immediately promoted to a lieutenant generalcy.

When the republicans a few months ago raised the disturbances in Xeres, Cadiz and Malago, De Rodas was dispatched as the right-hand man of Gen. Serrano to suppress them. He did that, but in an exceedingly brutal manner. Cadiz was bombarded for three days, and Malaga for a whole week, which caused the loss of a great number of lives, while thousands were wounded. His action at Xeres was likewise bloodthirsty, and upon the whole all Europe was struck with horror at his conduct. It must be borne in mind that the men killed and wounded in these places materially aided Serrano, De Rodas, and the other chiefs, during the revolution; and when it added that the bloodshed, or at at any rate the greater part of it, could have been and would have been avoided by a prudent General and a good man, the impression naturally left must be that the new Governor-General is a bold, bloody, bad man.

The chief officer of Cuba is both Captain-General of the armies and Governor General of the Province. In the civil service De Rodas has, it is believed, never spent a day, his whole tastes and previous occupations having been exclusively military. Looking to his past history and his training as a soldier, one can easily believe that his government will indeed be an era of bloodshed. He will have but little use for the law. Everything will assume a military despotic shape, and the Cuban will, it possible, fare harder under his rule than under that of Dulce.

AN HERBALIST POISONED BY HIMSELF.—A case of poisoning occured recely in Liverpool, England, causing the death of one person and endangering the life of another. Martin Flannery, a collector of herbs, went out to the fields in the exercise of his vocation, and returned early in the forenoon with a quantity of herbs. The house in which he lived with his wife and child was possessed by a woman named Ann Carney, who made complaint to him of severe suffering from rheumatic pains. Flannery undertook to prescribe a remedy for the woman's complaint, and recommended her to take some portion of the herbs which he had collected. She did as he suggested, and Flannery himself partook of the medicine. The consequence was that both Carney and Flannery were taken ill. Carney went to the East Dispensary, where an emetic was administered to her, which was so far successful that she is still alive, although not out of danger. Flannery expired soon after taking the herbs.

Michael Kelly, the once popular singer and composer, was in business in the bay market as a wine merchant, and wrote over his door, "Michael Kelly, Composer of Music and Importer of Wine." Sheridan suggested the following alteration: "Michael Kelly, Importer of Music and Composer of Wine; for," said the wit, "none of his music is original and all of his wine is, since he makes it himself."

PETERSBURG ADVERTISEMENTS.

DRUGS!

JORDAN & CARR,

(Successors to Geo. B. Jones & Co.,)

Sycamore, corner Washington St.,

PETERSBURG, VA.,

TAKE PLEASURE IN ANNOUNCING TO THE Merchants of Virginia, North Carolina and Tennessee, that they have one of the most extensive and complete stocks of

DRUGS, MEDICINES,
PAINTS, OILS, VARNISHES,
DYE STUFFS,
WINDOW GLASS, BRUSHES,
PERFUMERY, COMBS,
FANCY AND TOILET ARTICLES,
SPICES,
TOBACCO AND SNUFFS,

To be found South of New York. Buying exclusively for CASH from first hands only, THEY CAN OFFER INDUCEMENTS EQUAL TO ANY JOBBING HOUSE, NORTH OR SOUTH. Call and examine their goods and prices.

WALTER B. JORDAN,
March 26-tf JOSEPH CARR.

FRESH GARDEN SEEDS.

We have just received a large stock of BUIST'S New Crop of Genuine Garden Seeds, embracing nearly every kind of

Artichoke	Musk Melon
Asparagus	Water Melon
Beans	Mustard
Beet	Nasturtium
Broccoli	Okra
Brussels Sprouts	Onion
Cabbage	Parsley
Carrot	Parsnip
Cauliflower	Peas
Celery	Pepper
Collards	Pumpkin
Corn	Radish
Cress	Rape
Corn Salad	Rhubarb
Egg Plant	Salsify
Endive	Spinach
Kale	Squash
Leek	Tomato
Lettuce	Turnip

Herbs.

ALSO, Clover, Timothy, Orchard, Herds, Kentucky Blue and Mixed Lawn Grass Seeds, which we warrant fresh, and will sell very low for cash.

JORDAN & CARR,
Jan 29-tf Wholesale and Retail Druggists, Petersburg, Va.

TO THE

WHOLESALE TRADE

OF

NORTH CAROLINA.

IN INVITING THE MERCHANTS OF NORTH Carolina to an examination of our

SPRING STOCK,

we desire to inform them that, owing to the rapid increase of our

WHOLESALE BUSINESS,

we shall be prepared to offer them, this season, a stock of

Foreign and Domestic Dry Goods

AND

YANKEE NOTIONS

not equaled in the State of Virginia, embracing every article needed by Virginia and North Carolina Merchants, all of which we intend to sell at

GUARANTEED BALTIMORE PRICES.

We ask of our friends, and the WHOLESALE TRADE, generally, an examination of our stock and prices. We are confident we can save time and expense to merchants by buying of us this season.

One of our firm will remain in New York during the entire season, and we will therefore be in constant receipt of new goods bought at auction, of Manufacturers and Importers.

DAVIS, DRAKE & CO.,

JOBBERS OF DRY GOODS,

Corner of Bank & Sycamore Streets,

PETERSBURG, Va.

Feb. 16-tf

MISCELLANEOUS.

BUMGARDNER WHISKEY.

For sale by
June 8-tf G. T. STRONACH.

THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE HILLSboro' Coal Mining and Transportation Company will be held at the Company's Office, in Greensboro', N. C., July 13th.

A. B. STITH,
June1-1m Secretary.

BEEF TONGUES AND DRIED BEEF

PRIME RIB SIDES,
CHOICE WESTERN SHOULDERS,
SUGAR CURED AND PLAIN HAMS!
PATAPSCO FAMILY FLOUR,
NORTH CAROLINA FLOUR,
EXTRA SUPER & FINE FLOUR,
PRIME WHITE MEAL,
SUGAR & COFFEE,
SALT & RICE,
CHOICE SYRUPS & MOLASSES,
WHISKY, ALE & PORTER.

&c., &c., &c.,

A complete and select stock for sale by
Raleigh, May 31-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

SUGAR-CURED HAMS.

Packed expressly for
June 8-tf G. T. STRONACH.

FOR SALE.

50 DOZ. PLAIN GLASS TUMBLERS.
May 21-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

10 BBLS. SOUND IRISH POTATOES SUITable for late planting which we would sell very low to close consignment.
June 10-tf. W. C. STRONACH & CO.

12 DOZ. ½ and ¼ GALLON GLASS JARS (air tight) for preserving fruits and vegetables. For sale by
June 10-tf. W. C. STRONACH & CO.

A FEW BARRELS OF GOOD MOLASSES sweet and well packed.
June 10-tf. W. C. STRONACH & CO.

HIGHEST CASH PRICES PAID FOR ROSIN AND SPIRITS and orders from abroad solicited for same.
June 10-tf. W. C. STRONACH & CO.

N. C. BACON,
For sale cheap, for cash.
June 2-tf G. T. STRONACH.

BALTIMORE ADVERTISEMENTS.

To Truck Growers and Shippers.

T. H. BURGESS, Baltimore, Md.,
W. M. WATERBURY, Fayetteville, N. C.

T. H. BURGESS & CO.,

PRODUCE COMMISSION MERCHANTS, AND BROKERS IN

Hides, Skins, Grain, Cotton and Tobacco,

152 Pratt Street Wharf,
BALTIMORE, Md.

ESPECIAL ATTENTION paid to the receipt and sale of all Green Fruits and Vegetables, and our shippers will be regularly posted as to the state of the Markets. Full and explicit directions will be given them for packing and shipping all kinds of Truck. Information also furnished as to rates of freight, expenses, &c.

Baltimore—References by Permission.—Bank of Commerce, Hawkins, Williamson & Co., Dunn, Todd & Co., Wm. Crane & Son, B. DeFord & Co., Wm. Miller & Co., Walter S. Moore & Co., McCleish, Rives & Co., Jas. Myer & Co.

Wilmington—References by Permission.—Worth & Daniel, Petteway & Moore, A. Johnson & Co.

Raleigh—References by Permission.—Upchurch & Dodd, Phillip A. Wiley, Cashier National Bank, Bradley & Christopher.
March 18-codtf.

PUMPS.

EVERYBODY who has use for a PUMP should buy MORRELL'S FIRE ENGINE, DEEP WELL AND FORCE PUMP.

Send for a Circular. POOLE & HUNT,
Jan 13-6m. Baltimore, Md.

HARDWARE, MACHINERY, &c.

Encourage Home Manufacture.

ALEX. DICKSON. WM. RICHARDSON.

DICKSON & RICHARDSON

MAKE AND SELL

YOUNG'S IMPROVED

SMUT MACHINES,

OF GOOD MATERIAL AND WORKMANSHIP

All orders, or letters of enquiry, addressed to them at Hillsboro', Orange County, N. C., will receive prompt attention.
All work warranted.
mar23-6m

RALEIGH

SASH, BLIND AND DOOR FACTORY.

All orders promptly attended to.
THOS. H. BRIGGS,
Dec 1. Proprietor.

Buggy Materials,

At No. 44, Fayetteville Street.

HICKORY SPOKES AND FELLOES,
Hubs, and Finished Shafts.
Enameled, Muslin, Drilling and Canvass,
Moleskin and Dash Leather,
Fire and Carriage Bolts,
Lining Nails, Gimp Tacks and Cloub Nails,
Axle Caps and Curtain Frames,
Hub and Sand Bands,
Band Nails, and Curtain Knobs,
Oil Carpetings and Buggy Sticks,
Tire Iron, Axles and Springs,
Driving Whips.

J. BROWN,
April 15-tf With HART & LEWIS.

THOMAS H. BRIGGS,

SUCCESSOR TO BRIGGS & DODD,

DEALER IN

HARDWARE, CUTLERY,

IRON AND STEEL,

PAINTS, VARNISHES, COLORS, OILS,

GLASS,

and all kinds House Furnishing Goods.

ALSO,

AGENT FOR THE SALE OF

BURR AND ESOPUS MILL STONES,

"Anchor" Bolting Cloth,

RUBBER AND LEATHER BELTING,

STEAM ENGINES AND SAW MILLS,

CIRCULAR SAWS,

Iron Fronts, Verandas, Fences, and all kinds of Ornamental Iron Works.

No. 10, Fayetteville Street,
RALEIGH, N. C.

HARDWARE.

BEST No. 10. COTTON CARDS.
Coffee Mills, Spice Mortars.
Hand, Tenon and Cross Cut Saws.
Claw, S oe and Tack Hammers.
Smooth, Jack, Fire and Jointer Planes.
Mill, Bunstard and Hand Saw Files.
Pit Saw Files and Horse Shoe Rasps.
500 lbs Sanderson's Cast Steel assorted.
Self Heating Smoothing Irons.

J. BROWN,
May 3 tf With HART & LEWIS.

Hardware and Cutlery.

No. 44, FAYETTEVILLE STREET.

WE HAVE THIS WEEK, RECEIVED NEW additions to our extensive stock of Hardware, Cutlery, and House Furnishing Goods. For sale low for Cash

J. BROWN.
may 20-tf With HART & LEWIS.

Office Commissioners of the Penitentiary,

RALEIGH, N. C., 26th May, 1869.

THE COMMISSIONERS OF THE PENITENTIARY will receive bids to furnish them at the site of the Penitentiary, near this city, three thousand round straight logs, oak or pine, each nineteen feet long, measuring not less than seven nor more than nine inches in diameter midway the length of the log; seventy-five thousand feet of pine plank, sixteen feet long, inch and a half thick and from eight to 12 inches broad, (this let in three contracts of 25 000 feet each); fifteen thousand feet of quartered weather boarding sixteen feet long; ten thousand feet of sheeting; six thousand feet of scantling sixteen feet long, four inches by four inches; two thousand feet of scantling sixteen feet long, two and a half inches by four inches. The contracts for furnishing the required lumber will be awarded at this office on the 22d of June, 1869, and the Commissioners reserve the right to accept or reject any or all bids made.

ALFRED DOCKERY,
may25 tjn23 Chairman Committee.

Rip Van Winkle Awake at Hillsborough,

HAVING the largest and best assorted stock of General Merchandise, at RETAIL ONLY, in the State, I can and will sell as cheap as any House in the State does at retail.

HENRY N. BROWN.
may22-tf

JUST RECEIVED.

Water Coolers,—2 3 4 and 6 gallons.
Ornamented Toilette Ware, in sets.
Brass Hoop Water Cans and Pails.

J. BROWN,
may28-tf With HART & LEWIS.

CORN! CORN! CORN!

1,500 bushels Corn on hand, and to arrive For sale low on shippers account.
by [may21-tf] DOUGLAS BELL.

LIFE INSURANCE.

FIRE INSURANCE.

HAVING BEEN APPOINTED THE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE LONDON LIVERPOOL AND GLOBE INS. CO. WHOSE CAPITAL AMOUNTS TO

$17,000,000 IN GOLD.

I am now prepared to Insure all kinds of

PUBLIC AND PRIVATE BUILINGS, RAILROAD DEPOTS, SHOPS, ROLLING STOCK, BRIDGES AND TRACKS, FACTORIES FOUNDERIES,

MILLS AND MERCHANDISE.

IN ANY PART OF NORTH CAROLINA AT EXCEEDING LOW RATES.

I will when desired issue Permanent Policies which insures the property specified forever, unless the assured chooses to cancel his Policy in which event all the premium he has paid will be returned less five per centum.

The loss of a Court House or other Public Building at the present time would be a public calamity, whereas a trifling amount paid for a policy

WILL SECURE A SUFFICIENT SUM TO REBUILD SHOULD THE PROPERTY BE DESTROYED BY FIRE.

P. F. PESCUD,
Gen'l Insurance Agt.
March 19-tf Raleigh, N. C.

INCORPORATED IN 1846.

THE CONNECTICUT MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.

ASSETS OVER 24,000,000,00.

ANNUAL INCOME OVER

$,500,000,00

TOTAL LOSSES PAID, OVER

8,000,000,00.

TOTAL DIVIDENDS PAID, OVER

5,000,000,00.

SURPLUS ASSETS OVER LIABILITIES

7,000,000,00.

THIS COMPANY BEING PURELY MUTUAL, there are no Stockholders to absorb any portion of its surplus funds, but returned to the Policyholders, and divided equitably among them by a dividend of over fifty per cent annually, after four years.

This year they have adopted a reduced all cash premium table with *immediate annual dividend.*

All policies are non-forfeiting for a stated amount, after two or three payments.

Insurance granted in all the desirable forms.

S. D. WAIT,
April 16-tf General Ag't, Raleigh, N. C.

MISCELLANEOUS.

AN IMMENSE STOCK OF GARDEN & GRASS Seed, from R. Buist, Jr.
Feb. 15-tf P. F. PESCUD & SON.

Important to Cotton Planters,

HAVING made arrangements with the Patentee of the improved Georgia Cotton Planter, as his sole Agent, I can supply 25 or 30 of these Planters at once. This is the third year they have been used with entire satisfaction. To secure in time, orders should be sent in at once. Price $25, delivered at the depot without charge. Can also supply the Foster Planters on short notice, at $20 and freight.

JAS. H. TOWLES,
March 17-tf Auction & Com. Merchant.

IMPORTANT SALE.

PURSUANT TO THE ORDER OF THE Superior Court of Wake County made at Spring Term 1869 the undersigned will sell at Public Auction, at the Court house door in the City of Raleigh on Saturday the 26th day of June 1869 the following real estate—the property of the late James McKimmon deceased (1) Lot No. 5, in the plan of the City of Raleigh, the late residence of James McKimmon deceased.

(2.) Nine acres of land in the South Eastern part of the City of Raleigh, North of the residence of Gov. Worth.

Terms of SALE: on the (1) a credit of six months as to half, and twelve months as to the balance. On the (2) a credit of six months. Purchaser to give bond with two or more approved securities.

R. C. BADGER,
Adm'r. de bonis non, cum Test, annex, of James McKimmon, deceased.
may 12-tds
Standard copy.

BUY AT HOME!

TIN WARE FOR THE TRADE!

ANY BILL OF TIN WARE bought North in the last four years, with freight added, will be duplicated.

The quality of the Ware is better than you can buy North, because I want to sell to you twice. Send for price list.

The Patent Top Fruit Can, to be sealed with wax and good for several seasons! Price, one quart, $1,40 per dozen, or $10 per gross. Two quarts $2,40 per doz, or $25 per gross. An additional discount upon large lots.

A large stock of Cook Stoves for sale low!

Address E. H. FOGUE,
Manufacturer of Tin Ware,
may24 tf Hillsboro', N. C.

10,000 ACRES

TENNESSEE LAND

FOR SALE,

Or will exchange for North Carolina Property.

THIS TRACT OF LAND IS SITUATED IN Perry County Tennessee. Finest farming and grazing land in the State, known as the blue grass valley, only 60 miles from Nashville and 30 from Columbia, and within a few miles of the Tennessee River. for full particulars address or apply to the North Carolina Land Company, Raleigh, North Carolina.

May 21-dawlm.

DAN RIVER LAND AGENCY.

POWHATAN BOULDIN.

Agent for the Sale and Lease of REAL ESTATE GENERALLY,

Danville, Va.,

REFERS BY PERMISSION TO

W. T. Sutherlin, President Virginia State Agricultural Society; W. S. Patton, Banker, Danville, Va.; Hon. Thomas S. Flournoy, President Norfolk and Great Western Railroad; John R. Edmonds, Esq., Nows Ferry, Halifax, Va., Hon. John B. Baldwin, Staunton, Va.

may 11-6m

ROCK! ROCK! ROCK!

I have a large quantity of Building and Walling Stone, on the old Planters' Hotel Lot, which I will sell low if application is made soon.

june8-tf B. F. WILLIAMSON.

ÆTNA

LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,

JANUARY 1ST., 1869.

Assets $10,462,531,75.

Amount of Income 6,227,071.

SURPLUS OVER LIABILITIES 2,675,999,18.

THE Ætna is the LEADING LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY in North Carolina.

Largest amount of Losses to Widows and Orphans!

The Largest Revenue to the States. And has by far the largest number when compared with 58 Companies reported officially by the Commissioners of New York and Massachusetts it will be seen that the Ætna ranks as one of the first Companies of the Continent. But two of the fifty-eight Companies permitted to do business in New York and Massachusetts had so large an income for the year 1868; but two had so large a number of Policies in force, but one among all those incorporated under the laws of the State of New York had so small a per centage of Expense to Income during the year 1868.

Its expenses are lower than most Companies', and consequently its ability to make and pay liberal dividends to the insured is greater than that of most other Companies. It is one of the great Companies of the land in Income, in Assets, in Number of Policies, in Amount Insured, in Solidity and Strength, in Soundness, Cheapness, Promptness, and Success. Persons contemplating this mode of investment in the future as in the past would do well to examine the claims of all and take a policy accordingly.

NEW POLICIES ISSUED IN 1868.

Ætna	issued	13 337.
Brooklin	do.	2 109.
Connecticut Mutual	do.	11 960.
Equitable	do.	11 980.
National U. S. (organized in 1868)		2 233.

W. H. CROW,
May 3 3m Gen'l Ag't for North Carolina and part of Virginia.

SPARKLING CATAWBA SPRINGS,

CATAWBA COUNTY, N. C.

THIS CELEBRATED WATERING PLACE, formerly called the North Carolina White Sulphur Springs, will be open for visitors on Tuesday, the first day of June next.

Being situated in the northwestern part of the State in a country remarkable for its beauty and healthfulness—these, together with the virtue of the waters, make it one of the most desirable watering places to be found.

The MINERAL WATERS of these Springs are the White and Blue Sulphur and Chalybeate or Iron, and they possess all the finest qualities of these waters, and are sovereign remedies for all deseases of the liver, bowels, stomach and kidneys, eruptions of the skin, scrofula, weakness, debility dyspepsia, rheumatism, &c.

The proprietor having spent a large amount in additional buildings and improvements generally, these Springs are now in a fine condition, rooms large and pleasant, and good cottages containing from two to six rooms each, well arranged for either large or small families.

Good TEN PIN ALLEYS, BILLIARD TABLES and other amusements.

FINE BATH HOUSES, for Pool, Plunge or Shower Bath, Sulphur Bath, Hot or Cold.

A GOOD BAND OF MUSIC

Will be at the Springs the entire season, and a good Physician permanently located for the benefit of invalids, who will have every attention.

Having secured the services of Mr. J. N. Carter, of Virginia, who has had much experience and stands high as a Hotel keeper, visitors may rest assured that my table will be supplied with the best the market can afford, and everything done that will add to their pleasure and comfort.

The cars on the Western North Carolina Rail Road will leave Salisbury for Hickory Station, the Springs' depot, every morning, (Sundays excepted,) in connection with the North Carolina Railroad, avoiding stoppage or delay at Salisbury, and arrive at Hickory Station in time for breakfast, where good hacks will be in readiness to take passengers over a beautiful, well-shaded road to the Springs—a distance of six miles.

As an inducement for families and parties to spend two months or more, I have concluded to put board down at the following low rates:

BOARD:

For one single month,	$50 00
For two or more months, $40 per month, or at that rate.	
Per week,	15 00
Per day,	2 50

Children under ten years of age and colored servants, half price. No charge for infants or children under two years of age.

J. GOLDEN WYATT,
may29-d4 wlaug12 Proprietor.

TIN WARE.

A large stock of our own make. Made of best Tin Plate. For sale wholesale and retail.

J. BROWN,
may25-tf With Hart & Lewis.

For Sale.

43 VOLUMES N. C. LAW and Equity Reports, and other standard Law Books.

W. H. JONES & CO.,
mar28-tf Auc. & Com. Merchants.

GOOD MILCH COW,

For sale by
W. H. JONES & CO.,
may27-tf Auc. & Com. Merchants.

NOTICE.

The Committee appointed to investigate the old Banks of the State in which the State held an interest, will meet in the city of Raleigh, on Friday, June 4th, 1869.

O. S. HAYES, Chairman.
may27-3t

A SMALL LOT OF EASTERN HERRINGS which we would sell at a low figure.

W. C. STRONACH & CO.
may25-tf

CAROLINA and RAWGOOD RICE

For sale by
may25-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO.

FOR RENT.

A comfortable Dwelling House, with two rooms and a good cellar and one acre of ground.

W. H. JONES & CO.,
may27-tf Auc. & Com. Mer.

FOR SALE.

16 SHARES N. C., R. R. STOCK.
May 21-tf. W. H. JONES & CO.

N. C. HAMS.

Just received by
April 22-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

CHOICE SMOKED BEEF AND BEEF TONGUES,

Just received by
may 21-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

DRUGS, MEDICINES, &c.

Copartnership.

I HAVE, THIS DAY, associated with me my son, JOHN C. PESCUD, and the drug business hereafter will be conducted under the firm of

P. F. PESCUD & SON.

The CASH PLAN will STRICTLY OBSERVED. We must have the cash or its equivalent, on delivery of goods.

The former partner returns his thanks to his friends, and the public generally, for their generous support for the past 20 years, and hopes all will be continued to the new firm, who will use their utmost exertions to merit and share liberal patronage.

All indebted will please pay up this month, as my old business must be closed speedily.

Jan 1 1869-tf P. F. PESCUD.

SARATOGA SPRINGS AT RALEIGH, N. C.

CALL AT

P. F. PESCUD & SON'S,

AND TRY THE

EXCELSIOR SPRING WATER,

ON DRAUGHT,

Fresh from the Spring at Saratoga.
Jan. 14-tf

SPONGE.

P. F. PESCUD & SON HAVE JUST RECEIVED a choice stock of all kinds of Sponge, some of which is the finest grown and ensures the we have ever sold for many years.

Feb. 12-tf

A FRESH SUPPLY OF EXCELSIOR (Saratoga) Water expected Thursday, at
Feb. 15-tf P. F. PESCUD & SON'S.

MISCELLANEOUS.

CARPET WARP! CARPET WARP!

Cotton Warp for Carpets, ALREADY DIED and READY FOR USE.

ROPE! ROPE!! ROPE!!!

WRAPPING TWINE,

CORDAGE, &c.

Dec. 1 THOS. H. BRIGGS.

DOBBIN & FRANCIS,

BOOT AND SHOE MAKERS,

Opposite the market, on Fayetteville St.,

RETURN thanks to the public for patronage extended, and are prepared to manufacture and repair all kinds of work, in the best style. We keep constantly on hand the best material.

FOR THE LADIES.—They beg leave to inform the ladies that they will pay special attention to the manufacture of all kinds of first-class Ladies' shoes, and guarantee the quality to be equal to the best Northern work and as cheap as the cheapest.

mar17-3m

CINCINNATI

LAGER BEER

AT LAST ARRIVED,

AT PHIL THIEM'S.

RETAILED AT THIEM & SILLER'S,

Opposite Tucker Hall.

It is the finest in the world. Come one and all, and try it. may24-1m

POEMS,

BY

THEO. H. HILL

AT

N. C. BOOK STORE.

JAS H. ENNIS, Agent.

June 7th, 2w.

ROBERT SOUTTER,

OF GRANVILLE COUNTY,

reminds the inhabitants of spreading the growth of Wheat in this County; and the farmers, knowing so well the absolute necessity of supplying themselves at an early period with "Seed Wheat" of the finest quality, ready to plant in the Fall, the undersigned takes this early method of inviting applications from farmers, for what they may require to plant next Fall, of the very "Richest Seed Wheat" which he expects to deliver at moderate prices, from the crop growing now at his "Oakland Farm" near Townesville, in this County.

This Wheat was planted last Fall with Guano, of seed selected in Baltimore with great care by my predecessor Mr. Chas. H. K. Taylor, who paid $3,25 for it there. It has had the advantage of a heavy top-dressing in Spring of Chicago bone Fertilizer and is now very promising.

Like the good Sorghum Seed which I have offered to the farmers of Granville I hope the orders for my "Seed Wheat" may be equally attractive, to absorb all that I can expect to spare of it.

Address me at Kittrell's Springs, or Mr. Thos. W. Taylor, at Oakland Farm.

may31 1m ROBERT SOUTTER.

P. A. DUNN, Richland Town,
Of Wake Co., N. C. Of Petersburg, Va.
Jno S. Rieger, of Baltimore, Special Partner.

DUNN, TODD & CO.,

GENERAL

COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

FOR THE SALE AND PURCHASE OF

Tobacco, Cotton, Grain, Flour, Produce,

And Merchandise of every description.

44 South St., near Commerce Place,

BALTIMORE.

REFERENCES.—J. G. Williams, Pres. State National Bank, Raleigh, N. C.; C. B. Harrison, Dr. W. B. Miller, Raleigh, N. C.; Mellwaine & Co., Petersburg, Va.; T. T. Brooke, Pres. Merchants' Bank, Petersburg, Va.; Reuben Ragland, Petersburg, Va.; D. J. Foley, Brother & Co., Barrett & Hagelin, Merchants' National Bank, Woods, Weeks & Co., Baltimore, Md.; Robt. Tunstall, New York; Kader Biggs & Co., Norfolk, Va.; C. T. Wortham & Co., Thomas Branch & Co., Richmond Va. June 3-tf

Superior Whiskey.

I RESPECTFULLY INVITE THE ATTENTION of "Consumers" to a lot of Pure Rye and Corn whiskey which I have in store for sale on account of the Distiller.

It is pure and strong, and will be sold by the keg or barrel. A liberal discount will be made to the trade.

Raleigh, N. C., June 3-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

Thunder and Lightning.

THERE IS AN INFALLIBLE PROTECTION against Lightning, and it is found in the celebrated

"NORTH AMERICAN STAR GALVANIZED LIGHTNING ROD."

The undersigned is the Agent for Wake Co. Plumbing, Gas and Steam Fitting, Pumps, Ranges, Boilers, Bath-Tubs, Wash Stands, Shower-Baths, Sinks, Hydraulic Rams, &c. Also, Lead, Iron and Terra Cotta Pipe of all sizes. All orders left at Mr. T. H. Briggs's store, No. 10 Fayetteville Street, will receive prompt attention.

FRANK O'DONNELL, & CO.
Raleigh, June 3-1m*

Young's Smut and Screening Machine.

WE WOULD INFORM the public generally that we are manufacturing (of the best, and can safely say, the best) material ever used in N. C.) Young's Smut and Screening Machines,—warranted for five years. We also furnish Concaves, and warrant them for ten years.

For information, address

J. C. McCOWN & CO.,
June2w3m Durham, N. C.

A NEW AND GREAT IMPROVEMENT IN SPECTACLES.

Just received, the "Accommodating Patent Spectacles and Eye Glasses," in Gold, Silver, Steel and Rubber Frames, to suit all eyes. Also new American and Swiss Watches and Jewelry.

may19-tf J. C. PALMER.

CHANGE OF SCHEDULE.

RALEIGH & GASTON RAILROAD CO.,
SUPERINTENDENT'S OFFICE,
Raleigh, N. C., April 16, 1869.

On and after April 16th 1869 Trains will run on the Raleigh & Gaston Railroad, as follows:

Mail Train leaves Raleigh	6,50 A. M.
Arrives at Weldon	3,00 P. M.
Mail Train leaves Weldon	10,10 A. M.
Arrives at Raleigh	6,45 P. M.
Freight Train leaves Raleigh	11,55 P. M.
" arrives at Raleigh	9,45 A. M.

The Mail Trains make through connections with all points North and South.

A. B ANDREWS,
April 16-tf Superintendent.

D. T. WILLIAMS,

GENERAL

COMMISSION MERCHANT,

No. 1, TOBACCO EXCHANGE,

RICHMOND, VA.

SPECIALTIES—LEAF TOBACCO, AND Grain.

All business promptly done on Commission.
April 19-tf

FIELD AND GARDEN SEEDS.

Warranted Crop of 1868.

JUST RECEIVED, from the oldest and most reliable Seedsman in the Southern country, a full supply of the best varieties of Garden Seeds. Also, Red Clover, Red Grass, Timothy, Orchard and Blue Grass Seed. Orders respectfully solicited.

Feb 6-tf JAS. H. TOWLES.

BEAUTIFUL INK.

I HAVE JUST RECEIVED A LOT OF GROFF'S Mucoreusive Violet Writing and Copying Fluid. The most beautiful ink yet introduced. It will not corrode, as you may be used until it literally eroes out. It is nicely put up in bottles of various sizes, ranging in price at from 10 cts. to $1,00.

J. A. JONES,
April 13-tf Bookseller & Stationer.

Cabinet Furniture.

THE UNDERSIGNED, having completed his large and commodious

FURNITURE ROOMS,

on Fayetteville Street, first corner below the Yarbrough House, has now on exhibition and for sale the largest and most complete stock of Furniture ever offered to the public of North Carolina. The public are respectfully invited to call and examine his new and desirable stock of Furniture, consisting of

Parlor, Dining-Room and Chamber Sets,
Bureaus, Safes,
Bedsteads, Washstands,
Rocking-Chairs, Chairs,
Tables, Ottomans, &c., &c.

Mattresses made to order.

He respectfully returns his thanks to his former patrons. A. W. FRAZS.

Raleigh, N. C., March 23-tf

CANNED GOODS &c.

6 Cases	Fresh	Tomatoes.
3 "	"	Peaches.
5 "	"	Corn.
2 "	"	String Beans.
2 "	"	Peas.
" "	"	Salmon.
" "	"	Lobsters.

Olive Oil and Worcestershire Sauce.
Jellies and Pickles
Macaroni and Vermicelli &c.

Just received by
April 16-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

MAT. HARRALSON, Late of Yanceyville, N. C.
JOHN D. PAYLOR, Late of Thomasville, N. C.
JAMES M. WINSTEAD, Roxboro, N. C.

HARRALSON, PAYLOR & CO.,

TOBACCO

COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

No. 10, HOLLINGSWORTH'S BLOCK, MACON, GA.
april 29-3m

NOTICE.

WE THE UNDERSIGN OFFER FOR SALE a first class Merchant Mill in good order with 90 acres of land property, located 8 miles West of Raleigh, 2 miles from the N. C. R. R. on Reedy Creek.

Persons wishing to purchase can apply to Capt. J. E. Allen of Charlotte, N. C.; W. H. Scott Mocksville or W. S. Allen Asbury, N. C.

J. E. ALLEN,
may 13-2m W. E. SCOTT.

THE SENTINEL.

JOSIAH TURNER, Jr., EDITOR.

MONDAY, JUNE 14, 1869.

THE CURSE OF CARPET-BAGGERS.

Of all the pests and curses that have followed in the wake of the disastrous results of the late war to the unfortunate people of the South, the greatest, by all odds, is that of "Carpet-Baggers." This is especially so in our State.

"Carpet-Baggers" are a class of men from the Northern part of the Union who, for the most part, were without respectability, social standing, property or influence of any kind, where they came from and were known; they constituted a social and moral blot and may not inaptly be termed the scum of Northern society. They were outcasts at home, if it may be said they had any, and they were ever ready for any adventure free from physical danger, that promised reward. These people were utterly bankrupt in morals and purse; they could not possibly loose anything by any adventure; they had all to gain.

This is the *home* character of a true "carpet bagger." We do not include among them, any decent, well behaved Northern person who has come South since the war in good faith for finding a home here and making an honest support by labor or the due investment of capital. For persons of this sort, we have due respect; we are glad to see them and wish thousands more of like kind would come,—could even be induced to come.

No fairer field of prey ever presented itself for the whole "carpet-bag" race, than the desolated South at the close of the war, especially while it continued and continues under the ruthless rule of the bayonets.—These "carpet-baggers" come in swarms like great clouds of human vultures to gobble up the little that Sherman's "*Bummers*" had left. These carpet-baggers, immediately on their arrival among us, became furious Radical politicians, and the professedly devoted friends of the negro race; they sought the worst associations they could find; they came without money, without property, without honest hearts, but resolved at all events to profit by the calamity of the Southern people. They soon found their only means of successful effort was to embody the negro race against the white race, and this end they accomplished most effectually through the "Union League," and the aid of a small handful of native white people who claimed to be "Southern Loyalists." The "carpet-baggers," by corrupting the negroes and aided by the "loil" whites of the South, represented to the Northern people and the Federal government that the rebellion still survived, that the Union was still in danger, and, especially, that the negro race and "loil" white men, whether from the North or the South, could not live unless protected by military power and by disfranchising the white people and enfranchising the black people. The government of the Union was but too ready, moved by wicked and corrupt men, to believe so monstrous a lie, and the policy thus suggested was adopted.

After that, the fate of North Carolina was substantially that of the whole South.

Through the political power of the negroes these carpet-baggers in this State have had, and are having, things their own way; the white radicals have been, and are, about as much their dupes and tools as the blacks. They controlled, and control, the negroes, and, having this power, the leading white native Radicals are afraid of them; they are omnipotent here and for evil only. They have corrupted the negro race as far as they could; they have, in like manner, corrupted the white people as far as they have come under their influence; they have set on foot a system of public plunder and public morals without a parallel in the annals of villainy, and they use all horrible means to *educate* the popular mind to embrace their notions of public and private morals. They get into office wherever they come, not with a view to honorable place, but to plunder. They are insensible to honor; they don't live by it or care for it; they use their places only for profit.

How well have they succeeded? Let us see. We understand that there are about thirty-five carpet-baggers in the Legislature, several of its leading officers are carpet-baggers; the Secretary of State is a carpet bagger, and he has a lot of carpet-bag officials about him, and there are several others in and about the Capitol; we have a carpet-bag Judge; a carpet bag Superintendent of Education with all his subordinates; a vast multitude of them hold county offices, such as the offices of county Commissioners, Sheriffs, Clerks &c., &c. Then we have three of them representing us in Congress and a multitude more of them holding Federal offices in this State. They rule the Legislature; they rule the Executive and the Departments of the State Government; they *rule* every thing. They come among us penniless beggars, now they sport fine clothes, fine horses, fine watches and diamond rings and pins of great value, and are always ready to swear they are worth tens of thousands of dollars in *State bonds*. These people come here with nothing; now, in a wonderfully short time, they are rich, pretentious, insolent: they have not *worked* for this gain; how did they get it? By their wits! The State debt has been increased about twenty eight millions of dollars in twelve months of their rule, this debt has been increased at a *loss to the State* of hundreds of thousands of dollars; carpet-baggers in the Legislature and out of the Legislature received this tremendous increase of the public debt and this explains, in great part, how they are rich all at once. Then these carpet-baggers always make their offices *pay*, pay *every way*; they get all the legitimate fees and they get illegitimate fees too. To illustrate: The "carpet-bag" Secretary of State brings out the "new Code" *in advance* of the State's edition and supplies the demand *in advance* at the enormous price of three dollars a copy; he brings out the Form Book reported by the Code Commissioners before it passes the Legislature, making the impression that it had passed the Legislature, and sells this book at the high price of two dollars per copy; then he brings out the Forms for Justices of the Peace *in advance* of the official edition and supplies the market and pockets all the gain. Then take the case of Gen. Littlefield, the Public Printer: He slips a little act of the Legislature through on the morning of adjournment, when a quorum was not present, authorizing the Governor to appoint the Public Printer, and forthwith Littlefield was appointed; then he delays the publication of the acts of Assembly, and knowing the people must have them, he publishes them in the *Standard* newspaper and tells the people to buy *that* in order to get the acts, which they ought to have had long ago.

We cite these facts to illustrate how the carpet-baggers rule and where they are taking the State and the people.

They don't care for our people, black or white; they want *gain*; they make and will make any professions to that end. What do they care about the honor of the State? Not a fig, no more than the buzzard that floats through the air. They would as soon the public debt were one hundred millions as ten cents if they could be paid as well. They mock at the calamity of our people and laugh at the stupidity of the "loil" whites and negroes.

Who encourages and upholds this pest and curse among us? Governor Holden is chief. John Pool, Judges Rodman, Dick, Settle, Gen. Dockery and such men, and for what? *Office!*—office that disgraces rather than honors them!

JUDICIAL TYRANY.

It is bad enough to witness the political profligacy, corruption, oppression and tyranny to be found in the Executive and Legislative branches of the government, but it is much worse to find political profligacy in the Judiciary.

The result of the political contest now being waged between the Bench and the Bar will long be remembered in the Judicial as well as political annals of the State.

The decision of the contest makes more history than the Court ever made or ever will make again—unless it be the history to be made by the impeachment of the Court for the infliction of cruel, unusual and unconstitutional punishment upon the Bar for the performance of a pious and patriotic and Constitutional duty in signing the protest.

It is not a contest between the Bench and the Bar alone—when the Bench shall have silenced the Bar, they will have but begun the work. The people must be silenced the spirit of liberty must be silenced before *victory* perches on the side of the Bench.—The Bar of North Carolina was once composed of a set of high spirited gentlemen who, whether they had, or had not, signed the protest, would not shrink from one letter or syllable of it. This exclusion of the Bar from the practice of their profession, be cause of their political opinions, is but the Holden system of exclusion from office and place on account of political opinions. The infamous policy was carried out in the election of Judges, in the selection of Trustees for the University, in the selection of teachers for the same, and even in the selection of labourers for Railroads and public works.

There is no room for concession or conciliation even on the part of the Bar. We hear that it is a question of bread with many of the Bar. We name only to scorn such an argument. If they are unwilling to risk something for public good and public liberty, they should risk something, yes, suffer hunger, rather than bear the stain which apology, concession or conciliation, would place upon their names for ever. The requirements of the Court can be complied with only by self-abasement, cowardice and treachery to the protest, the Constitution, justice and truth.

This Holden system of exclusion from employment and place, has been used to destroy and distress, or corrupt and pollute, every class and condition of our people. The learned professors and teachers who are acceptable to parents and guardians, are excluded from professor's chairs, because of opinions sake. Pool, Brower, Patrick and Company play dog in the manger, it not with the approval, at least with the quiet acquiescence of the Court.

Humble laborers, section masters and station agents on railroads have been driven from their employment because of opinions sake, or forced to bow their head in shame and vote for the shameless Governor upon whose "shameless brow even shame itself should be ashamed to sit."

The law is not the only means of living in this once free land, but neither the law nor liberty can long live upon the arbitrary terms of the Court for the practice of the law.

The true principle upon which Republican government should be founded, is that the people should suspect all who hold offices and places of public trust, as willing to make a breach, and abuse the trust, when the breach will enure to their benefit.

All men in office arrogate to themselves probity, purity and ability. The man who has least of these virtues will arrogate to himself the most. Holden will arrogate to himself as much as all the Judges; shall the people, shall the bar, be forbid to question the political integrity of the signer and seceder from secession. Without wishing to give offence, we tell the Governor and the Court they are suspected by the people, suspected of political trickery, treachery and hypocrisy. They are known to have sworn to support the Government of the United States, and the Government of the Confederate States, and they have proven themselves treacherous and false to one if not to both.

The political virtues of the Court are not sufficient guaranteed for the faithful discharge of their duties. Think you that it will be allowed for the Judiciary or any branch of the government to punish citizens, members of the bar, for assailing the political actions or questioning the political integrity of the Court. If so, what will become of Sid Bryan, the policeman, who arrested Judge Jones as a drunken nuisance, and actually got him to the city prison door, when friends came and begged him not to incarcerate the Judge. Look at the two cases, which is the greatest contempt of Court, the mild dignified and courteous protest of the bar or the actual seizure and collaring of a Judge, by a policeman?—How can reforms be made or abuses corrected in the Judiciary if the people and the bar are to be punished for remonstrating and "protesting" against what they deem abuses of the Judiciary. The Court may get indignant, tehy may deny what is charged against them, as they did in the last canvass, but they dare not punish their political adversaries for protesting against their political conduct.

For the Sentinel.

In our former communications, we endeavored to show the origin and nature of the Constitutional provision securing to the people of this country the inestimable privileges of liberty of speech and freedom of the press; and how, the passage of the sedition laws, under the elder Adams, by the old Federal party, who preferred a stronger form of government with immunity to its officials from censure or just responsibility to the people, had utterly failed and consigned to private life, if not to infamy, all those who had any thing to do with the passage or maintinance of these hateful laws.

We also endeavoured to show, on a former occasion, that the history of the law of libel in England, whence we derived it, was the old story of the strong contending with the weak, of a powerful and grasping government with corrupt officials oppressing the people, by depriving them of the just and inalienable rights of liberty of speech and freedom of the press; and how also, a time-serving and corrupt Judiciary were permitted to grasp and exercise any amount of power they pleased for the purpose of extending and strengthening the prerogatives of the crown, and of abridging the liberties of the people, by Judge enacted law and Star Chamber decisions of the Court.

If any one is ignorant of these facts, we cannot help it; they belong to history, and if denied, they can be very easily proved.—Indeed so surely are they true, that a very able writer, after having thoroughly investigated the State of the English law in respect to political libels, comes to the following conclusions:

"The whole system is calculated to screen the government of the nation, the ministers, the public officers of every description, as much as possible, from public investigation, by making every charge of misconduct brought against them, libellous and punishable as a crime, and suppressing as far as possible, all inquiry by the press.

"For this purpose, the Judges, who, from the earliest periods to the present day, have played into the hands of the government and the persons in power, have, of their own accord, created a system of Judge-made law, not founded on any statute law, and not to be found in any part of the common law, previous to the time of Lord Coke.

"Under pretence of declaring what the common law is, the judges of England have, in innumerable instances, more particularly in the case of libel, enacted laws suited to their own views and purposes, and to the views and purposes of those who govern.—So that three fourths of what is now considered indubitable law in that country is neither statute law nor common law, but law made by the Judges, and no where to be found but in decisions reported from the beginning of Elizabeth to the present day; receiving additions and alterations, as new cases, new questions and new circumstances of society have arisen, heretofore unforeseen and unprovided for; alterable, altering, fluctuating and uncertain from the different capacities tempers and designs of the Judges, who enact and change it at pleasure. The law of libel, in particular, has been in a continued state of doubt and uncertainty from the Star Chamber case of Lewis Pickering, in Coke's reports, to the present time; but almost always decided with a leaning towards the interests and inclination of the powers that be. So that it is utterly false to assert, that the law of England is either statute or common law; the greater part of it is neither; it is Judge-made law."

We have been thus particular, in respect to the law of libel, as it existed in England, and whence we have derived it, because it constitutes the only pretended limitation by law, upon the liberty of speech and freedom of the press, which our Judges dare recognize in their decisions; and because further, the case of the Supreme Court Judges against the lawyers justly belongs, as we shall presently show, to the class of cases denominated political libels. And of all kinds of libels, political libels have been regarded as most dangerous, have provoked most frequently the interference of Courts, at least in England, while that step has been now taken here, and been followed by the most summary punishment.

This interference is founded not upon the ground that such libels "tend to a breach of the peace," the sin of libels upon private individuals, but because censures passed upon persons occupying high public stations are believed to be capable of bringing scandal upon the office they occupy, or in other words, upon the government. In our case, the Judges express it a little differently. They allege that the protest of the lawyers is a "libellous publication directly tending to impair the respect due to the authority of the Court," notwithstanding the protest of the lawyers is not against the Court as a Court, but against the individuals composing that Court, for forgetting their high official characters and meddling themselves with politics.

It follows from hence, that in the estimation of the Judges, a publication, not as against the Court, as a co-ordinate department of the government, nor even as against the members of that Court merely as such, but simply as against the individuals, who happen to compose that Court, for forgetting their true position as high public functionaries, and coming down and wallowing in the mire of politics, constitutes a "libellous publication" against the Court. Was anything more monstrous or absurd ever heard of? And if the charge is carried on to conviction and punishment, will it not be a high handed retribution for a political offence only? Certainly. It would appear then to be a fearful as well as a libellous thing for the people of North Carolina to look into and to speak and write of the open and published conduct of individuals who may happen to compose the Supreme Court of North Carolina! "Ye gods! upon what meat has this our Cæsar fed, that he hath grown so great," that no person has a right to find fault with his behavior before the public.

The state of this poor people is indeed deplorable, when the Judges of the highest court in the State, who, above all others, should be watchfully careful to preserve the people's rights and liberties, have gone deliberately and systematically to work, in a Star Chamber proceeding, to rob them of their rights and privileges, under cover of a libellous action, for a pretended offence of a political nature, where the Judges themselves make the law, prosecute, convict, sentence and punish, under the law they have made. Was there ever anything so monstrous, so iniquitous?

This does, indeed, out-Herod Herod! And yet we are fully aware that the common law, which is said to be the perfection of reason, and at least always ought to be, common sense, having provisions broad enough to meet the exigencies of almost or quite every case that is likely to arise in the course of time and events, provided it is interpreted according to the genius of civilization, and the progress of each succeeding age, is to be wrested from its legitimate purposes of right and humanity, and foisted into the service of a jealous, illiberal and tyrannical Court.

To do this, our Judges will rely upon the decisions of the Judges of England, and England is a monarchy with Judges who declare from the bench, that "the recent, the present law of libel in England, propogated, dictated, approved by writers and compilers in this country, is, that anything may be published in favor of government; of the measures of government, of the conduct and characters of the ministers of government; whether the panegyric be a disgraceful specimen of base and time serving adulation or not; but that no person is justified in publishing anything of an opposite character, however well intended, to open the eyes of the people; however well founded in truth and in fact, or however important to be known." This is a decision of an English Court.

Thus we shall be told, that *stare decisis* is a safe precedent, and that "thus it is written," by Lord Coke and Chief Justice Mansfield, is a sound rule, and the infallible doctrine of the common law, everywhere and always the same, like the doctrines of Holy Church. We do not believe it; and besides it is not true. Are there no fundamental differences between our form of government and that of Great Britain? And were not the forms and proceedings of the English Courts modified and adapted to the genius of our people and the established forms of our government, by the Constitution of the United States? And have we not seen that the framers of the Constitution of the United States, alike watchful over the rights and liberties of the people, and jealous of the power and authority of the Courts, where there was a chance for the exercise of arbitrary and irresponsible power, provided against restraining the liberty of speech and of the press? They were too familiar with the evil that followed the Star Chamber decisions, and even the common law decisions of the English Courts, to overlook the necessity for such a provision. And have we not seen, that those among the early participators in the administration of public affairs, who believed in a stronger form of government than that which was legitimately established by the Constitution, procured the passage by Congress of sedition laws, which deprived the press of all freedom, and those who presided over it or made use of it, of all power, except the power of bowing, in all humility, to the mandates of an irresponsible party and intemeddling government, and of commending, in the spirit of a disgraceful servility, all its iniquitous proceedings, and the corruptions of its officers?—How signally it failed! Let all such efforts meet a like fate! The case of the Judges against the lawyers is worse!

We had intended to say something more special respecting the bill of indictment, or rule, as they call it, of our Judges against the lawyers, for it strikes us as being defective. An indictment, we take it, like an oath in a court of justice, should set forth, not only the truth, but the whole truth and nothing but the truth. So that the words and acts charged, and the words and acts proved may have a fair chance of accord and agreement, or of discord and variance. There is no such opportunity furnished in this case. The Court simply state, "that a certain publication in a newspaper is a "libellous publication, directly tending to impair the respect due to the authority of the Court." That will not do, gentlemen. It is too general and loose, and so open that any county court lawyer can drive right through it, without drawing reins, for there is not one word of libellous matter against the Supreme Court of North Carolina in that publication. In this instance, *agallat generunt eorum.*

In any abuse of the press, whether in speaking of strictly private individuals, or in speaking of the individual, but non-official, acts of public officers, although these individual acts be spoken of in connection with these officers as high public functionaries, and even if this be of the members composing any Court, by the lawyers practising in that Court, the remedy at law must be the same. It must be an action at law in a Court of justice, and to be tried by a jury, between the parties. Such is the theory of our government, such the practice of our Courts; and no such summary proceedings, as in our case, can change it. And then, the following definition of a libel, laid down by Gen. Hamilton, in the case of the people against Crosswell, Johnson's New York reports, and adopted *totidum verbis* by Judge Kent, on that occasion, and afterwards by Judge Story, is strictly applicable:

"*The liberty of the press consists in the right to publish, with impunity, the truth, with good motives and for justifiable ends; whether it respects government, magistracy, or individuals.*"

Now in this publication there is no disrespect even of the Court implied or expressed; and the whole is matter of truth, published for good motives and for justifiable ends. If there is any disrespect at all in the matter, it is for the individuals personally, not officially, who compose the Court, as so many brawling politicians. And if there has been any personal grievance or injury, on this account, they have, like other men, their remedy in law. Let them seek it, like other men, through a libel suit. But then, the whole truth would come out, and that is not sought for.

We have shown that this publication is not a libel against the Supreme Court of North Carolina. We now assert that it is not a contempt of the Court, in the proper sense of a 'contempt of Court.' That, we understand, must happen in one of two ways, either from a contemptuous exhibition or expression of feeling towards one or more or all of the members of the Court, sitting as a Court, clothed with the august authority and power and majesty of the law; or from failure promptly and respectfully to obey the Courts legal processes and commands. The publication of the lawyers comes under neither of these *forms* of contempt, nor under any other that we know, and we learn the judges themselves, do not call it a contempt of the Court. What a pity they had not been as *judiciously* silent in respect to it, as a 'libellous publication.'

CIVIS.

What is that which belongs to yourself, and yet is used by everybody else more than yourself? Your name.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

RAIL ROAD PICKS.

A doz. Superior Rail Road Picks. For sale by the dozen or single one.

J. BROWN,
June 14-tf. With Hart & Lewis.

THE ATLANTIC HOTEL,
BEAUFORT, N. C.,

IS NOW OPEN FOR THE ACCOMMODATION OF VISITORS TO THE SEA SIDE.

Boats attend the arrival of all the trains and will convey passengers to the Hotel wharf for 25 cents each.

Board per month, $40; per week, $12; per day, $2 50. Children half rates.

H. E. DEVEREUX,
June 14-d2awtf. PROPRIETRESS.

LAWYER'S CASE DOCKET,
FOR THE USE OF LAWYERS,

TO ENABLE THEM TO KEEP A HISTORY of all cases in which they are interested, from its commencement to termination.

PRICE.....$5 00

For sale by
J. A. JONES,
June 14-tf. Bookseller, Raleigh, N. C.

COTTON MILL FOR SALE!

I will sell on the 28th inst., at the Court House in Yadkin county, N. C., to the highest bidder, to satisfy sundry claims in my hands, a Cotton Mill with buildings and machinery, consisting of five spanning frames, eight cards and other necessary parts in good running order. Also, a Corn and Oil Mill and three hundred acres of fine land belonging to said Mills. These Mills and Land are situated on Deep Creek, Yadkin county, N. C., four miles from Huntsville and known as the "Larkin Mills." The water power is excellent and sufficient and the purchaser of this property will find it a profitable investment.

GEORGE NICKS,
june 14-6td. Sheriff of Yadkin Co.

Brilliant Scheme for July 10th, 1869.

THIRD SMALL DRAWING,
TO TAKE PLACE AT
TUCKER HALL,
RALEIGH, N. C.,
July 10th, 1869.

BOARD OF SUPERVISORS.

HON. SION H. ROGERS, Raleigh, N. C.
CYRUS P. MENDENHALL, Greensboro', N. C.
L. C. LATHAM, Plymouth, N. C.
JAMES H. FOOTE, Raleigh, N. C.
DR. J. H. MCELROY, Raleigh, N. C.
J. W. HARRISON, "

The third explanatory drawing of the N. C. Real and Personal Estate Agency, will come off in this City, on the 10th July next. Below, we append the scheme, which is a brilliant one, and offers, as will be seen by a mathematical calculation, one prize for every ten tickets.

2,750 TICKETS AT $1 00 EACH!

Send for tickets immediately, and enclose postage stamp to prepay letter.

LIST OF PRIZES.

Prize	1	Rosewood Piano, 7 Octave round Corner, Tremaine Bros., New York,	$650 00
1	"	1 Fine Top buggy,	350 00
1	"	1 China Tea Set,	35 00
1	"	1 Chamber Set,	25 00
1	"	45 yards Brussels Carpet,	135 00
1	"	" "	135 00
1	"	28 " 3 Ply Carpet.	70 00
1	"	30 " Matting,	18 00
1	"	30 " Carpeting,	45 00
2	"	1 Sewing Machine, each,	120 00
1	"	1 Green silk Dress,	45 00
5	"	1 Acre, Building lots, $50 each near St. Mary's,	250 00
1	"	1 Lady's Gold Watch and Chain, elegant	110 00
1	"	1 Silver Pudding Spoon,	20 00
1	"	1 Music Box,	125 00
1	"	15 yards Oil Cloth,	25 00
1	"	25 " Striped Carpeting,	25 00
1	"	40 " White Matting,	25 00
1	"	1 Saratoga Trunk,	18 00
1	"	1 Morocco satchel,	7 00
5	"	19 yards Gingham, each,	25 00
10	"	1 Elegant Fan, each	50 00
6	"	1 Gent's Hat, each,	30 00
1	"	2 Table Cover,	5 00
1	"	1 Muslin Dress, 10 yds., each	35 00
1	"	1 Bronze Watch safe,	5 00
1	"	1 Inkstand,	5 00
2	"	1 Dressing Case, each,	10 00
1	"	1 Glass Tea set, 6 pieces,	5 00
1	"	" "	5 00
1	"	1 Parian Toilet Set, blue,	5 00
1	"	1 Toilet set, Bohemian,	5 00
1	"	1 Wine Set,	5 00
1	"	" "	5 00
1	"	1 pair Silvered Glass Goblets,	5 00
1	"	" "	5 00
1	"	" "	5 00
1	"	1 Silvered Glass Salver,	5 00
1	"	"	5 00
1	"	1 pair Glass Celery Stands,	5 00
100		at $2 each,	200 00
92		at $1 each,	92 00
262	Prizes.		$2,750 00

Persons ordering Tickets will please address,

"SECRETARY N. C. REAL AND PERSONAL ESTATE AGENCY," RALEIGH, N. C.

With stamp for return postage enclosed.

June 14-d1w3w2.

N. C. FAMILY FLOUR.

A large lot just received, will be sold low for cash

June 12-tf. W. H. JONES & CO.

SWEET FRESH MOUNTAIN BUTTER, Just to hand and for sale

June 12-tf. W. H. JONES & CO.

VIRGINIA & NORTH CAROLINA BACON, A large lot for sale

June 12-tf. W. H. JONES & CO.

N. C. SHEETING AND YARN, For sale

June 12-tf. W. H. JONES & CO.

FOR SALE.

A good Cook Stove, two Feather Beds, one beautiful Hat Rack and one fine Book Stand.

June 12-tf. W. H. JONES & CO.

FOR SALE.

A very Superior C. Spring Phaeton good as new. Also Horse and Harness. A bargain can be had by early calling on the subscriber, as he has no further use for it.

June 12-2w. W. H. CROW.

"HERO" FRUIT CANS

2½ dozen assorted: 1½ PINT, 1 QUART and 2 QUART.

J. BROWN,
June 11-tf. WITH HART & LEWIS.

HARDWARE.

50 doz. Hinges, assorted.
10 doz. Locks, various kinds.
Blind Staples and Window Springs.

J. BROWN,
June 10-tf. WITH HART & LEWIS.

Louisburg Male Academy.

THE FALL SESSION will begin on the second Monday in July.

TERMS, PER SESSION OF 21 WEEKS:

Board with the Principals in advance, (washing, lights and towels not included.)	$60 00
Tuition in Primary Department,	15 00
Regular English course,	20 00
Latin, Greek and French, each extra,	5 00

The terms have been reduced to the lowest living rate to meet the necessities of a people impoverished by war and its consequences.

Circulars sent on application.

M. S. DAVIS, A. M. } Principals.
W. J. KING, A. M. }

june 8-1m

CUBA MOLASSES!

FIVE HHDS. BEST CUBA MOLASSES, which I will sell by the hhd. or bbl. At Wilmington price, plus the actual cost of freight

may31-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

ROSADALIS
Purifies the Blood.

For Sale by Druggists Everywhere.

Sept. 8-dawxly.

MISCELLANEOUS.

NAILS! NAILS! NAILS!

100 kegs Old Dominion Nails, at

junel-tf UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

SOAP! SOAP!

80 boxes Rosin Soap, for sale by

junel-tf UPCHURCH & DODD.

COFFEE! COFFEE!

30 Sacks Coffee, for sale by

junel-tf UPCHURCH & DODD.

SUGAR! SUGAR!

40 bbls. Sugar, different grades, for sale by

junel-tf UPCHURCH & DODD.

MOLASSES! MOLASSES!

10 bbls. Molasses New Crop, at

junel-tf UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

FLOUR! FLOUR!

175 bbls. Flour.
75 Sacks N. C. Flour, at

junel-tf UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

MEAL! MEAL!

200 bushels fine White Meal, at

junel-tf UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

VINEGAR! VINEGAR!

5 bbls. Genuine Apple Vinegar, at

junel-tf UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

SECOND STOCK!

1869. SPRING, 1869.

WE TAKE PLEASURE IN ANNOUNCING to our friends and the public, that we are now receiving a new and desirable stock of

SPRING AND SUMMER GOODS,

of the LATEST STYLES, &c., consisting, in part, of

GRENADINES, BERAGES,
MOZAMBIQUES, MOHAIRS & LINENS,
LAWNS & ORGANDIES,
MUSLIN PERCALLES AND LINEN LAWNS,
BLACK 84 IRON GRENADINE,
LAMARTINES, CHALLIS AND
PINE-APPLE BERAGES.

An entire new stock of

PRINTS, THREAD CAMBRICS, AND
LINEN LAWNS,
PLAIN, STRIPED & CHECKED
NAINSOOKS AND ORGANDIES,
SWISS, MULL & JACONET MUSLINS,
IRISH LINEN, PLAIN & COLORED,
BRILLIANTS & PIQUES,
INDIA TWILLED LONG CLOTH & PERCALES,
BLEACHED & BROWN COTTONS,
HOOP SKIRTS, HOSIERY, & CORSETS,
LACE & LINEN COLLARS & CUFFS,
EMBROIDERIES AND LACES,
PARASOLS AND UMBRELLAS.

A large assortment of Ladies' Gent's and Misses Plain, Fancy and Hem-stitched Handkerchiefs.

Dress Trimmings and Buttons,
Ribbons, Ribbons, Ribbons,
Ladies' and Misses' Hats, Bonnets,
Gaiters, Shoes and Slippers
Gent's and Youth's Hats, Boots and Shoes,
Gent's and Youth's Cassimeres,
Linens and Cottonades.

A good assortment of Real Hair Braids, Curls, &c. Mohair Braids, Coils, Rats, &c.

Having bought our goods low for cash, we feel assured that we can offer inducements to our friends and the public, who have so liberally patronized us.

The attention of Country Merchants is invited to our stock.

junel-tf PRIMROSE, PETTY & NEWSOM.

DISSOLUTION.

THE copartnership existing between WILLIAMS & LAMBETH was dissolved on the first of May.

All who are indebted to them are requested to call and settle their accounts.

ALFRED WILLIAMS,
Raleigh, June 1869. C. W. LAMBETH.

ALFRED WILLIAMS

Will continue the Book and Stationery business on his own account, and will keep constantly on hand a large stock of

School, Standard and
Miscellaneous Books,
Music, Account and Blank Books,
Fine Pulpit Bibles,
Family Photograph Bibles,
Testaments, Prayer Books,
Hymn Books, Albums,
Photographs,
Splendid Chrome Pictures,
Stationery in great variety,
Perfumery, Soaps and
Fancy Articles,

Together with every article usually kept in the Book and Stationery line.

His stock is all new and desirable (having no old stock) and suited to the present wants of the Trade, all of which will be sold at prices as low as can be had of any house in the State.

He will furnish any book at publisher's price, and will procure any book not in hand, on the shortest notice.

Orders are solicited, and will meet with prompt attention.

ALFRED WILLIAMS,
Successor to Williams & Lambeth.

Agent for Wilcox & Gibb's Sewing Machines.

Raleigh, June 8-3m

DOUGLAS BELL,
GROCER
AND
COMMISSION MERCHANT,
Fayetteville St., Raleigh, N. C.,
OFFERS FOR SALE:

100 BARRELS FLOUR,—all grades, from $8 upwards.
One hundred bushels Fresh Meal.
Fifty bushels Prime Oats.
Bacon-Sides, Shoulders and Hams.
Ten barrels Sugars,—refined.
Whiskey, Ale, Porter,
Nice Cooking Wine.

CHEAP FOR CASH!!

June 9 tf

POPULAR SUMMER RESORT
FOR HEALTH AND PLEASURE SEEKERS
MACON HOTEL,
HASSALL DUNAHUE & CO.,
Proprietors,
MOREHEAD CITY, N. C.
1869.

BOARD.—Per Month.....$45 00
" " Week.....12 50
" " Day.....2 50

june 12-1w.

FLOUR! FLOUR!

A large consignment of beautiful Flour, which I will sell cheap.

june 8-tf G. T. STRONACH.

NOVELTIES IN LADIES HANDKERCHIEFS, Lace Collars, Lace and Muslin Pompadours, &c.

W. H. & B. S. TUCKER & CO.

June 7-tf

MISCELLANEOUS.

GRAND SALE
OF
REAL ESTATE
AND
PERSONAL PROPERTY,
BY THE
NORTH CAROLINA REAL AND PERSONAL ESTATE AGENCY,
RALEIGH, N. C.
CAPITAL STOCK $130,000.

SUBSCRIBED AND TAKEN BY RESPONSIBLE PERSONS, AND CHARTERED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF NORTH CAROLINA.

JOSEPH G. HESTER, President.
JOSEPH DIXON, Vice President.
JOHN C. HESTER, Sec'y.
ROBT. G. LEWIS, Treasurer.

3,000 VALUABLE PIECES OF PROPERTY TO BE DRAWN FOR, WORTH $146,694!

73,347 Tickets to be Sold at $2 Each!

REAL ESTATE.

SEVEN FINE RESIDENCES,—FOUR IN THE CITY OF RALEIGH!

One	Residence in Raleigh, N. C.,		$10,000
One	" " " "		6,000
One	" " " "		4,500
One	" Warrenton "		3,000
One	" Chapel Hill "		2,000
One	Hotel in Taylorsville, N. C., "		3,000

LIST OF PERSONAL PROPERTY.

Samples on exhibition at HESTER BROS. & CO., No. 26 Fayetteville St., Raleigh, N. C., at the regular cash prices.

10	Fine Pianofortes, $600 each, made by H. D. Schmidt, Baltimore, Md.	$ 6,000
10	Fine Top Buggies, $350 each, made by H. D. Schmidt, Baltimore, Md.,	3,500
50	1st. Premium 7 octave Pianos, made by Tremaine Bros., N. Y., $550 each,	27,500
5	Parlor or Church Organs, 6 stops $350 made by Tremaine Bros, N. Y.	1,675
500	Sewing Machines, Wilcox & Gibbs or Grover & Baker's $60 each,	30,000
500	Silk Dresses, best article, 12 yards to each dress $40,	20,000
6	Velocipedes, $25,	150
24	Rolls Brussels Carpet, 45 yds each 1.25,	1,350
6	Salamander Safes, Wilder's patent, best in the world $250,	1,500
1	Cash Prize, $1,000 gold,	1,000
10	Cash Prizes, $100 each,	1,000
200	do do 10 do	2,000
672	do do 5 do	3,360
1000	do do 2 do	2,000

3,001 Prizes. Value of the total am't, $146,694

The supervisors will be gentlemen well known and noted for honesty and integrity, who will not be allowed to purchase tickets or own any stock in the Company. The numbers and prizes will be drawn from each wheel by two blind boys and a full report of all numbers drawing prizes will be published in some prominent newspaper immediately after the drawing.

As the question has been asked frequently who is Jos G Hester, President of the North Carolina Real and Personal Estate Agency, he furnishes the following references:

I am personally acquainted with Capt. Jos. G. Hester, and believe him to be a sober, industrious, enterprising correct man.

A. W. LAWRENCE, General Agent
Brooklyn Life Ins. Company.
Raleigh, N. C., Feb. 20, 1869.

I am, also, personally acquainted with Capt. J. G. Hester, and fully concur with the statement made above by Mr. Lawrence.

J. A. JONES,
Bookseller and Stationer, Raleigh, N. C.

I am personally acquainted with Capt. Jos. G. Hester, and fully endorse the above testimonials.

JAMES H. ENNESS, Bookseller, &c.,
Raleigh, N. C., Feb. 22, 1869.

I have been acquainted with Capt. J. G. Hester for several years, and concur in the above statements.

JOHN C PALMER,
Watchmaker & Jeweler, Raleigh, N. C.

I know Capt. J. G. Hester to be a gentleman of moral worth and integrity.

THOS. V. MOSS,
Watchmaker & Jeweler,
Raleigh, 23d Feb., 1869.

My personal acquaintance with Capt. Jos. G. Hester, as well as my observation of his business movements, justifies me in my hearty endorsement of the foregoing certificates, and shall regard him as well qualified for any branch of commercial pursuit.

W. H. CROW, Gen'l Agt.
Ætna Life Insurance Co.

Having known Capt J. G. Hester for several years, I heartily endorse the above testimonials of his worth as a gentleman and business man.

C. W. LAMBETH, Bookseller, &c.
Raleigh, Feb. 22, 1869.

I cheerfully endorse the foregoing.

SEATON GALES,
Sec'y N. C. M. H Ins. Co.
Raleigh, Feb. 23, 1869.

Although I have known Mr Hester, but for a short time, I take pleasure in saying that I have formed a high opinion of his intelligence, enterprise, and capacity for business, and that I have been otherwise favorably impressed by him.

DANIEL R. GOODLOE,
U. S. Marshal.

I entirely concur with Mr D. S. Goodloe, in the above statement.

N. J. RIDDICK,
Clerk U. S. Circuit Court.

INSANE ASYLUM OF NORTH CAROLINA,
Raleigh, Feb. 24, 1869.

I have known Capt. J. G. Hester, from his infancy. He is a gentleman of integrity, business qualifications and high personal character.

EUGENE GRISSOM,
Physician & Superintendent.

I entirely concur with Dr. Grissom in the above.

W. W. HOLDEN.

I have known Capt. Hester for two years and concur in the above.

R. W. BEST,
Late Sec'y of State.

We, the undersigned, having been appointed supervisors of the above Company, do certify that we neither own any stock or tickets, nor can we, and we will here state that the drawing will be conducted fairly for all who hold tickets, whether present or not at the drawing. We will publish a full list of all numbers drawing prizes, which will be sent to any one desiring it.

CYRUS P. MENDENHALL,
SION H. ROGERS,
JAMES H. FOOTE,
L. C. LATHAM,
Supervisors.

The Age of Progress.

We publish to-day, the first scheme in the sale of Real and Personal Estate—a Company chartered by the last Legislature, with a capital of one hundred and thirty thousand dollars, and with power to increase that amount to five hundred thousand dollars. An examination of the charter satisfies us that the Company is pursuing a legitimate business; they are empowered to "dispose of Real and Personal Estate in *any mode or form* they may deem best," and "all laws, or clauses of laws, coming in conflict with said charter are hereby repealed." This is plain and unmistakable English, and we have no doubt the transactions of the Company will prove beneficial to the property holders of North Carolina. For example: Mr. A. owns a piece of real estate which he wishes to dispose of. He throws it up in the market, and fails to get a bid that would warrant him in making a deed. He then places it in the hands of the North Carolina Real and Personal Estate Agency, at a fair valuation, and the property is sold by chance—the owner gets his price—the Company a fair and reasonable compensation for selling—and some poor man, for *ten dollars

THE SENTINEL.

LOCAL DEPARTMENT.

MONDAY, JUNE 14, 1869.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.—We call attention to the following new advertisements:

Third small drawing of the N. C. Real and personal Estate Agency.

Cotton Mill for sale, with land attached, in Yadkin county.

Railroad Picks, by J. Brown with Hart & Lewis.

The Atlantic Hotel, Beaufort, summer arrangement, by Mrs. H. E. Devereux. (The Local can testify that Mrs. D. kept a good house and gave good fare in Halifax.)

Lawyer's Case Docket: J. A. Jones, Bookseller.

RAIN.—We had a refreshing rain yesterday, and this morning the gardens in the city and, we have no doubt, the farms in the country are looking better. The wind has been pretty fresh to-day, making female pedestrianism a little unpleasant for the season, and ice cream and soda do not *go down* as briskly as they did last week.

UNITED STATES CIRCUIT COURT.—Report of proceedings of Saturday continued:

U. S. vs. John T. Deweese. Use of Franking privilege contrary to law. District Attorney for Government. Judge Merrimon for Defendant. Verdict guilty. Motion in arrest of judgment.

U. S. vs. Peter R. Smith and Riley McNeil. Illegal distilling. District Attorney for Government. Mr. McCoy for Defendant. Verdict guilty. Sentence not pronounced.

Rule to show cause why David R. Newsom, Agent of the N. C. Railroad Company should not be attached for contempt was granted. Case set for hearing at 4, P. M., before District Court Judge.

MONDAY MORNING.

The U. S. Circuit Court met at the usual hour, Chief Justice Chase and Judge G. W. Brooks presiding. Upon motion —— Hilliard and W. P. Bynum were admitted as practitioners in this Court.

U. S. upon relation of C. W. Wooden vs. Geo. H. Moore.

Action upon bond of Deputy Collector given to Collector, payable to the United States for the benefit of such collector. The defendant objects to the Jurisdiction of the Court, on the ground that the collector had no authority to take such bond and his doing so was in fraud of the Jurisdiction of the Court. The Court was divided in opinion and such division of opinion was certified to the Supreme Court. District Attorney, Messrs. Strange and R. H. Battle Jr., for Government. Messrs. Empie and Fuller for Defendant.

SUPREME COURT, JUNE 14, 1869.—Court met, all the Judges present.

The following cases were argued.:

Wilson vs. Blue, Robeson county. W. McL. McCoy for Plaintiff. No counsel for Defendant.

State vs. Haughton, New Hanover county. L. P. Olds for State. No counsel for Defendant.

Murphy vs. Merrit, Sampson county.—Robt. Strange for Plaintiff. No counsel for Defendant.

State on relation of McNeill vs. Morrison, Moore county. N. McKay and Manning for Plaintiff. Person for Defendant.

Croom vs. Morrissey, Moore county. N. McKay for Defendant. No counsel for Plaintiff.

In the case of State vs. Potter and Simpson before reported, Col. D. M. Carter should have been reported as appearing for Defendant.

TOO HIGH.—A merchant informed us that he paid $1.25cts for a barrel of Vinegar from Kittrell's Springs to Raleigh, a distance of 35 miles. The freight from New York would not have been more, and from Baltimore less than from Kittrell's Spring. An Orange farmer, on the train to-day, complained that he paid more freight on a ton of lime from Norfolk than he paid for the lime. The true policy of our Railroads should be to carry all fertilizers free of charge. Their profits would be in the increased products of the farm shipped upon the Road.

WE acknowledge the courtesy of an invitation from the Committee, to attend the celebration of the Society of Cadets of the Virginia Military Institute on Thursday, July 1st. Valedictorian—Robert E. Simple, of Mississippi. Orator—W. P. Batchelor, of North Carolina. The Address to the Society will delivered by Capt. A. Marshall, of Virginia.

THOSE MELISH.—We have looked anxiously for some report of the melish that that went "a-sogering" to Jones county, but not a word by newspaper or telegraph have we been able to gather concerning their perilous progress since they left Newbern. We fear that they have got into "*statu quo*," or some other terrible catastrophe has befallen them, and suggest the propriety of reinforcements being pushed to the front to their assistance. The mosquitoes are dangerous down in Jones.

THE closing report of the proceedings of the Baptist Sunday School Convention, was received too late for insertion to day—will appear in to morrow's issue.

CORRECTION.—In our report of the commencement exercises of Trinity College, Saturday, Prof. Doub's name was printed "Dant," and the error was overlooked until nearly the entire edition was struck off.

COMMUTED.—The death sentence of Bayline, one of the Wade Ditcher murderers, in Halifax county, has been commuted by the Governor, to imprisonment for life.

WE have several commications on hand, which want of time has prevented us from giving the necessary personal in order to insertion. We will attend to them as soon as practicable, and such as we may find suitable to our columns will be inserted as we can make room for them.

MORE OF THE SAME.—We have received "additional advance sheets of the *Life of Jefferson Davis*, with a Secret History of the Southern Confederacy," by Edward A. Pollard. We have no inclination either to read or comment on them, but will turn them over to any one who wishes to do either, if there is anybody about here who has any such literary proclivity.

E. B. THOMAS, Esq., has been appointed Examiner of Schools for Wake county, by the County Commissioners.

THE CAROLINA FARMER, for this month is on our table. We do not know that we could give a piece of better advice to those engaged in farming, stock raising, and to house keepers generally, than to tell them to send $2.00 to Wm. H. Bernard, Wilmington, N. C., to pay for the Farmer one year.

ESCAPED.—We understand that a number of prisoners sentenced to the work house, made their escape last night from the work house and many of them are still at large.

PERSONAL.—We had the pleasure of shaking hands with that noble son of North Carolina, Ex-Governor, Z. B. Vance, in our sanctum, to-day; which, however, did not change our feelings in respect of being a gentleman—*we* felt that way before. The EX GOV. was accompanied by a young mountain sprout, "Cebe, *Jr.*;" but that is a mystery which some might find it unpleasant to solve.

GOLD.—We learn from the *Living Present* that some nuggets of gold, of considerable size, and almost pure, have been discovered on the public square in Warrenton, by hands engaged in working on the square.

CAKE AND ICE CREAM.—We are really sorry for some Locals, and no doubt they in turn are almost inclined to envy us for the many nice things of which we are the recipients, in very many instances from the hands of the fair and more appreciative part of creation. The last esteemed token of this kind we have to notice, was a nice waiter containing a dish of ice cream and plate of cake from Mrs. Jeff. Young, of that first class private boarding house on Fayetteville Street, nearly opposite the old Cape Fear Bank. We return our thanks to Mrs. Young and assure her that we have not tasted better cake or sweeter ice cream this season; and we are confident that her boarders and transient customers cannot be otherwise than well pleased with their fare. We are informed, incidentally, that Mrs. Young's charges are very moderate.

NORTH CAROLINIANS ABROAD.—In honorable positions, in almost every State of the Union, are found the names of native North Carolinians, who left their homes in early life for more inviting fields of enterprise than was offered them here. We clip the following from the correspondence of the New York *Sunday Times*, giving short biographical sketches of "Southerners in New York:"

Colonel B. B. Lewis, of the firm of Lewis, Daniel & Co., Wall street, was, before the war a large cotton factor in Mobile, Alabama. He is a native of North Carolina, but has passed most of his life in the Gulf States. For a number of years he has held a prominent position as a merchant. Now, in the prime of life, he is an affable, cultivated gentleman of more than ordinary ability, and is highly esteemed in social circles. During the war, Colonel Lewis spent most of his time in Macon, Georgia, where he held an important position under the Confederate government. Since the war he has lived in New York and conducted a prosperous banking business.

For the Sentinel.

MR. EDITOR:—This morning I took up quite a neat pamphlet, with the following title: "Charter and ordinances of the city of Raleigh, North Carolina," printed 1867, by Messrs. Nichols, Gorman and Neathery. Being interested in the city and its government, I took a peep into its pages, and was pleased with the ordinances and regulations for the government of our city. I fear, however, from what you and I and most of our citizens witness every day, *Sundays not excepted*, that certain very wholesome ordinances have been repealed. Will you be kind enough to inform the public if the following ordinances are yet a part of our city code? If so, why are they so grossly violated? It does not require the vigilance supposed to belong to a police officer to see constant violations of the *one*, and glaring indications of the *defiance* of the other.

Chap. II, Sec. 14. No person shall ride or drive any horse or other animal in any street faster than an ordinary trot, nor break any horse or other animal in any street, under a penalty of ten dollars for each offence.

Chap. IV. Sec. 1. Every person who shall keep a disorderly house, or house of ill fame, within the limits of the city, and any person who shall knowingly rent any house to be used as a house of ill fame, shall forfeit and pay ten dollars for every day the house is so kept; and all adult persons living in such house shall be considered the keeper thereof, and be subject to the penalties of this section.

MR. WILLIS BAGLEY.—This gentleman wrote us that he did not sign the protest of the bar against the bench, and his name was to it without his authority.

In the republication of the address, we directed the name of Mr. Bagley to be omitted, but the Compositor forgot to do so.

A Radical paper in Philadelphia says with emphasis that Mrs. Grant is in favor of the Government's giving a liberal pension to Mrs. Lincoln. Mrs. Grant is said to be a most estimable lady, and we hope that she doesn't want a pension given to her predecessor as a precedent. Can it be that she contemplates the awful contingency of being made a widow as summarily as poor Mrs. Lincoln was? Does the spirit of John Wilkes Booth walk the earth in a new covering of flesh and blood? Are the terrible words "*Sic semper tyrannis*" to ring out again in some crowded hall?—*Louisville Courier Journal.*

Senor Pedro M. Lopez, nephew of the Gen. Marciso Lopez, the Cuban martyr of 1851, passed through New Orleans some days ago, *enroute* for Cuba, to fight the Spaniards.

The U. S. sloop-of-war *Saratoga* arrived at Key West, Florida, last Friday from Havana. She had three cases of yellow fever on board.

GENERAL NEWS.

J. H. Lewis, Esq., the richest man in St. Louis, has been stricken with paralysis, and was lying speechless at the last accounts.

Switzerland has about 900,000 cattle, worth $42,00,000; 552,000 cows yield $30,000,000 worth of milk a year.

It is said is Verdi's next opera is to be called "Rosee."

A correspondent of the Ottawa *Times* advocates a Canadian Pacific Railroad, and suggests that the convict labor of England, say 20,000 men be employed upon it.

A duel took place at Tehula, Miss., on the 5th inst., between a Mr. Pepper and Capt. Simmons. The parties had a quarrel in Pepper's store, and, agreeing to fight it out fairly, stepped into the back yard, with two friends to act as seconds; ten paces were measured off, and the parties placed opposite each other with double barrelled guns loaded with buck-shot. Simmons was killed at the first fire.

Gen. Quincy A. Gillmore has been ordered to Savannah to superintend repairs on Fort Pulaski, which seven years ago he did his best to batter down. The Savannah *News* thinks it will be useless to repair the fort. "The missiles from the rifled cannon of Gilmore crashed through its walls, although seven and a half feet thick, with almost as much ease as a rifle bullet could be shot through butter, and the rifle gun of to day is much more powerful than those whose penetrative power created so much astonishment in 1862."

A curious case of punishment for cruelty to animals is reported in the English papers. Edward Wheeler, while riding on horseback, was followed by a dog, which frightened the horse. Dismounting, he seized the dog and dashed out its brains against a wall. For this offence he was arrested, convicted, and sentenced to three months' imprisonment at hard labor. He appealed, and is under heavy bail to appear.

Some important railway business has lately been completed in Paris. Messrs. Waring and Messrs. Erlanger together have settled the questions concerning the shares, finances, and construction of the lines, which will open up the east of Europe to the Carpathians and the Black Sea. Messrs. Waring will probably finish their lines first, and then the Western powers will be able to get there perhaps a little sooner than the Russians. The other railway business is more purely commercial; it is the carrying out of the long-talked of Sardinian line.

WHIM WHAMS.

The height of impudence has been attained by a Connecticut Attorney, who lost all his money at a faro bank in Hartford, complained of the place to the police, got his money back, and took the same money to the same place the same night to play again.

The keeper of an organ-grinders' lodging house in Utica "accommodates" fifty tune ful beggars every night. His establishment contains six beds.

A young gentleman, visiting his intended, met a rival who was somewhat advanced in years, and wishing to insult him, inquired how old he was. "I can't exactly tell," replied the other; "but I can tell you that an ass is older at twenty than a man at sixty."

An absent minded youth astonished the company during the lull in a conversation on ballooning, by the following: "Suppose it should happen that Mr. Green should be carried in his balloon, so far from hence, as to have to descend on some uninhabited island, how it would surprise the natives!"

A drunken man walking along the street at night with his head thrown back, looking at the moon with sovereign contempt, was heard to exclaim: "You needn't be so proud, Madame Moon. You are full once a month and I every night."

Mr. Glumm confesses to have got stuck for once in his life. The other night in the dark, he mistook his mucilage bottle for the hair oil. His hair has since presented the appearance of whalebone; very like his wife's corsets.

A lady of a certain age says the reason an old maid is generally so devoted to her cat is that, not having a husband, she naturally takes to the next most treacherous animal.

A New York undertaker thus gratefully responds to a friend who done him a favor: "If you ever want a coffin, call on me. I shall be most happy to burry you and your family at the lowest cost price!"

"Now, then, sir," cried an angry barrister at a dull witness, "will you tell the jury which is the oldest, you or your brother?" "He is the oldest now, but if I live three years longer, we shall both be of the same age."

The question "Which wants most, man or woman?" was recently discussed in an up-town lyceum association. Nothing definite was settled except that some of the debaters wanted brains. A not infrequent infirmity of both sexes.

A poor fellow rescued, half drowned, from the river, was asked to take some spirits and water. "No, I thank you," replied he; "I have had water enough already. I'll take the spirits alone."

Special Notices.

Hagan's Magnolia Balm.—This article is the True Secret of Beauty. It is what Fashionable Ladies, Actresses and Opera Singers use to produce that cultivated *distingue* appearance so much admired in the Circles of Fashion.

It removes all unsightly Blotches, Redness, Tan, Sunburn and Effects of Spring Winds, and gives to the Complexion a Blooming Purity of transparent delicacy and power. No Lady who values a fine Complexion can do without the Magnolia Balm. 75 cents will buy it of any of our respectable dealers.

Lyon's Kathairon is a very delightful Hair Dressing.

may17-eod&wAswlm

☞ PHILOSOPHY OF MARRIAGE.—A NEW COURSE OF LECTURES, as delivered at the New York Museum of Anatomy, embracing the subjects: How to Live and What to Live for; Youth, Maturity and Old Age; Manhood Generally Reviewed; The Cause of Indigestion; Flatulence and Nervous Diseases accounted for; Marriage Philosophically Considered, &c. These lectures will be forwarded on receipt of four stamps by addressing:—SECY. BALTIMORE MUSEUM OF ANATOMY, 74 WEST BALTIMORE STREET, BALTIMORE, MD.

june 12-'69eod-fr.

The Marriage Ring.

ESSAYS ON THE ERRORS OF YOUTH, AND the Follies of Age, in regard to Social Evils, with certain help for the erring and unfortunate. Sent in sealed letter envelopes, free of charge.—Address, HOWARD ASSOCIATION, Box F., Philadelphia, Pa.

may 24-dw3m

TELEGRAPHIC.

Saturday Midnight Dispatches.

FROM WASHINGTON.

WASHINGTON, June 12.—The military has been instructed to treat Kansas Indians found outside the reservations as outlaws and vagrants.

Revenue to-day six hundred and forty-four thousand

Senator Ross wants troops to quell Kansas Indians.

Latest advices place Minister McMahon safe with Lopez about fifty miles from Asunsion.

No property seized by any Internal Revenue officers will be released by order of the Commissioners until the officer who made the seizure and the assessor and collector of the district have reported the facts in the case with recommendation, or had ample time to make such report and recommendation.

The Treasury has issued no fractional currency since during the week.

The National Division of Sons of Temperance took no action regarding the admission of colored men to Subordinate Divisions—question referred to State and Territorial Grand Divisions

Commissioner Delano has decided adversely to the exemption from taxation claimed by the cotton brokers.

The Presidential party arrived at West Point safely.

NATIONAL TYPOGRAPHICAL UNION.

ALBANY, June 12.—The Annual Convention of the National Typographical Union, after a prolonged secret session, adjourned *sine die*.

ENGLAND.

LONDON, June 12.—The *Times* has an editorial on the State affairs in Paris, says of the crowd which demolished the Kiosques and sang Marseillais, at midnight: "It is not their political power which is is to be feared, but we must remember that it is a long time since a crowd has disturbed the peace of Paris. A phenomenon worthy of attention, coming as it does after an election, which leaves nearly half the votes of the country to the opposition."

The *Daily News* has an article on the subject, saying Europe must look to an independent and increasing minority in the Corps Legislatiff for a cessation of armed peace in France which will be hardly less disastrous to the interests of civilization than a prolonged war.

FRANCE

PARIS, June 12.—Tumults in the streets continue. Cavalry paraded all night and met with no resistance. Arrests continue. The streets became more tranquil after midnight. Strong detachments of military are posted in the streets to prevent another outbreak.

MARKETS.

WILMINGTON, June 12.—Spirits Turpentine 39½—one cent and a half lower. Rosin unchanged in price—strained $1 70. Crude Turpentine $1 60 to $3 00. Tar $2 25.

NEW YORK, June 12.—Cotton firmer. Sales 2,500 bales at 31¼. Flour dull, heavy and lower. Corn scarce. Whiskey firm. Pork firmer at $32 62. Lard firmer. Rottle at 19¼ to 20. Naval stores steady. Groceries quiet.

Money easier during bank hours; supply liberal at 7; subsequently abundant at 6; bank statement shows sharp contraction which undoubtedly added to the stringency. Sterling 9) to 9). Gold 39¼. Governments steady. 6's, 22½ to 23½. State bonds strong. N. C's. new, 56½ to 57.

BALTIMORE, June 12.—Cotton very firm at 31½. Flour, active. Wheat firmer but not quotably higher. Corn firmer. White 96; Yellow 91. Pork $32 50. Bacon active and advancing.—Shoulders 15. Lard firm at 19½ to 20. Whiskey unchanged. N. C's new, 55 bid.

AFTERNOON DISPATCHES.

ENGLAND.

LONDON, June 12, M.—The Cabinet considered the Alabama treaty. It is loosely stated that Lord Clarendon read a communication from Mr. Motley that the Senate rejected the treaty on account of the failure to duly state the question in dispute, and intimating that the administration approved the action of the Senate; that he is instructed to negotiate a treaty which shall be just to both parties and which shall leave no question open for future misunderstanding. He is willing to receive and consider propositions.

The Great Eastern in her preliminary movements to commence laying the cable, acted admirably.

MADRID, June 12.—A member of the Cortes stigmatised the Mexicans as cowards. Prim, replying, said the people were able to sustain themselves against invaders, and were not cowards. Prim called Juarez the "great republican" (and cheering.)

HAVANA, June 14, M.—Heavy engagement at Puerto Padre confirmed. The Spaniards admit 60 killed. They estimate the patriots killed and wounded to be 1,200, including Gen. Marmol killed. This is a Santiago dispatch from a Spanish source.

A schooner landed 1,000 filibusters sixty miles east of Santiago, the guide betrayed them and sixty were killed, the balance captured, including 2 000,000 assignes, revolutionary currency, several hundred rifles and three or four pieces of artillery.

MARKETS.

NEW YORK, June 14.—Flour, 5 cents lower; wheat moderate demand; corn quiet; pork $32 62; lard firm; Cotton very firm 31; turpentine 44; rosin firm, strained $2 35@2 37.

Stocks unsettled; money active at 7 with one-sixteenth commission; Sterling 9; Gold 39½; 6's, 22½; N. C's, 56½, new, 56½; Va's ex-coupons 56½, new, 61½; Tennessee's ex-coupons 67, new 69½; La's old, 71½; Levees, 66.

LONDON, June 12, M.—Consols, 92½; bonds quiet and steady at 80½, in afternoon, 80¼.

LIVERPOOL, June 12, M.—Cotton quiet and steady: Uplands 11½; Orleans 12—sales 8,000 breadstuff, quiet.

CORN! CORN! CORN!

One thousand bushels Corn, for sale on owners account, at lowest market price, by

may18-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

LADIES HANDKERCHIEFS.

25 DOZ., LADIES LINEN HANDKERchiefs, Stitched Handkerchiefs at 25 cents each. A GREAT BARGAIN.

June 7-tf W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.

LARGE STOCK

OF

PRINTS DOMESTICS. LINENS, &c.

At still lower prices.

June 7-tf W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO

EXTRAORDINARY.

BLACK IRON GRENADINE, two yards wide. Only 1 75 PER YARD.

June 7-tf W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.

LADIES KID GLOVES.

25 DOZ., LADIES TWO BUTTON KID Gloves in new and fine colors.

June 7-tf W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.

GREAT REDUCTION IN DRESS GOODS.

WE WOULD CALL ATTENTION TO OUR Fine Organdie Muslins price 45 cents, worth 75 cents.

W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.

June 7-tf.

MARL LENOES.

5,000 YARDS MARL LENOES FROM 25 cts to 50 cts, worth 40 cts and 50 cents.

W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.

June 7-tf

SPECIAL NEWSPAPER ADVERTISING AND General Collection Agency for North Carolina.

WM. A. HEARNE & CO.,

Special Agents for the North Carolina Press, and General Agents for the Collection of Claims of every description throughout the State. Office, GOLDSBORO', N. C.

Are authorized Agents for the

April 28-tf SENTINEL.

LAGUIRA COFFEE, the same quality as the last sold customers. Call soon.

june 8-tf G. T. STRONACH.

100 BUSHELS WHITE AND SMALL LOT of Stock Peas at

June 7-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO'S.

Lost Land Warrant.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT I HAVE made application for a re-issue of Land Warrant No. 71,337 for 160 acres issued to me as the widow, and David C. Tyler, Gabrielle Tyler and Lucina Tyler, children of Calvin Tyler, dec'd under and act of Congress passed Feb. 11, 1847, which was sent by the Department to the Hon. David Outlaw and by him was lost or mislaid.

ADALINE TYLER, Widow.

may 8-w6w

STATE NATIONAL BANK, RALEIGH, N. C.

JNO. G. WILLIAMS, *President.*
WM. E. ANDERSON, *Cashier.*
SAMUEL C. WHITE, *Teller.*

PRICES OF BANK NOTES:

Bank of N. C., (G. B.)	40
" Cape Fear	38
" Charlotte	33
" Lexington, (old)	10
" do Graham,	24
" Roxboro	60
" Wadesborough	30
" Thomasville	20
" Wilmington	31
" Commerce	16
" Washington	3
" Fayetteville	11
" Clarendon	4
" Yanceyville	3
Miners' and Planter's Bank	40
Farmers' Bank, Greensborough, new 20, old	30
Commercial Bank, Wilmington	30
Merchant's Bank, Newbern	60
Greensborough Mutual	6
Virginia Bank Notes, about	25
South Carolina "	22
Georgia "	20
Gold	130
Silver	127
Old Coupons	55
North Carolina Railroad Coupons	90
Old Sixes	63
Exchange on New York	¼
R. & G. Railroad Stock	49
S C. Rail Road,	20
Ral. Gas Light,	110
Ral. National Bank,	100
State National Bank,	100

Raleigh National Bank of N. C.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS:

CHARLES DEWEY, President.

W. H. WILLARD, Geo. W. SWEPSON,
W. J. HAWKINS, A. S. MERRIMON,
R. S. TUCKER, R. W. PULLIAM,
P. A. WILEY, Cashier,
J. C. BLAKE, Teller.

Deals in Exchange Sight Drafts, Gold and Silver Coin, Government and other Securities. Uncurrent Bank Notes bought and sold.

Quotations for North Carolina Bank Notes, from Raleigh National Bank of N. C., Jan. 18, 1869.

Bank of Cape Fear,	34
" Charlotte,	40
" Clarendon,	5
" Commerce,	16
" Fayetteville,	11
" Lexington, (old,)	2
" " (new,)	2
" Lexington, payable at Graham,	25
" North Carolina,	40
" Roxboro'	55
" Thomasville	20
" Wadesboro'	30
" Washington	3
" Wilmington	38
" Yanceyville	3
Commercial Bank, Wilmington,	38
Farmer's Bank of North Carolina, (old,)	34
" " " (new,)	34
Greensboro' Mutual Insurance Co.,	7
Merchant's Bank, Newbern,	60
Miner's & Planter's Bank,	40

Jan. 18-tf

Greensboro' Money Market.

BUYING RATES OF BANK NOTES, &c., BY

WILSON & SHOBER, BANKERS AND EXCHANGE BROKERS, SOUTH ELM STREET, GREENSBORO, N. C.

Bank of N. C.,	70c
" Cape Fear	36
" Charlotte	40
" Wadesboro	30
" Wilmington	38
" Roxboro	62
" Thomasville	20
" Graham	24
" Lexington (old)	2
" " (new)	2
" Commerce	17
" Clarendon	4
" Fayetteville	12
" Washington	3
" Yanceyville	4
Merchants' Bank of Newbern	63
Farmers' Bank of Greensboro', (old)	30
Miners'and Planters' Bank	42
Commercial Bank of Wilmington	38
Greensboro Mutual Ins. Co., (old)	5
Virginia Bank Notes average about	40
South Carolina "	25
Georgia "	25
N. C. Railroad Stock	50
N. C. R. R. Dividend scrip	75

We buy and sell at liberal prices, Gold and Silver, North Carolina Bonds, United States Bonds and all other marketable stocks.

Orders for Bank notes by debtors and Stockholders of Banks will receive prompt attention.

Returns for express packages of Bank notes &c., will be made on the day received, by check on New York or Baltimore, or in currency, as desired.

Life and Fire Insurance Policies issued in good Companies, at best rates.

March 10-3m*

THOS. BRANCH & SONS, *Petersburg, Va.* | THOS. BRANCH & CO., *Richmond, Va.*

BRANCH SONS & CO., AND BRANCH, SCOTT & CO.,

AUGUSTA, Ga.,

Bankers and Commission Merchants.

Advances made on consignments of Country Produce, and on shipments of Cotton to New York or Liverpool; Loans negotiated; Railroad, State and Corporation Bonds and Stocks bought and sold; first-class negotiable paper always on hand, for sale. Gold, Silver and Bank Notes bought and sold.

We give below our present buying rates for Bank Notes of North Carolina.

Bank of North Carolina	50
" Cape Fear	35
" Charlotte	40
" Clarendon	4
" Commerce	18
" Fayetteville	14
" Lexington	2
" " Graham	24
" Roxboro'	60
" Thomasville	20
" Wadesboro'	30
" Washington	3
" Wilmington	38
" Yanceyville	4
Commercial Bank of Wilmington	38
Farmers Bank of Greensboro'	35
Greensboro' Mutual Insurance Co.	7
Merchants Bank	62
Miners and Planters	40

FOR SALE.

Any of the above Bank Notes in sums to suit.
5000 Town of Wilmington, N. C. Bonds, 8
2000 N. C. R. R. 8 per cent Bonds.
4000 Wilmington 6 per ct., Bonds.
100 shares Raleigh & Gaston Railroad Stock.

WANTED.

N. C. R. R. Stock.

We are daily expecting a cargo of Peruvian Guano, which we will sell in lots of five tons or over, delivered on the cars in Petersburg or delivered in Raleigh. Send your orders at once.

Jan. 1. 1869-tf

PROVISION MARKET.

CORRECTED BY JORDAN WOMBLE, GROCER AND COMMISSION MERCHANT.

BACON	17@25
" BALT. & WESTERN	17@20
BEEF ON HOOF	8@10
" NETT	6@8
BUTTER	20@30
COTTON	26@27½
CHICKENS, Spring	20@25
" Grown	30@40
CORN, New	100@1 10
COFFEE	22½@40
EGGS	0@20
FLOUR	$ 00@10
FODDER, New	00@1 25
HERRINGS	37 00@11
HIDES—Green	8@9c per lb.
" Dry	14@16
HAY	per cwt. 90@1
LARD	22@25
MEAL—New	100@1 20
MOLASSES	55@60
NAILS	6@8
PEAS—Stock	80@90 00
" White	90@1 00
POTATOES—Irish, New	1 00@1 60
" Sweet	70@90
RAGS	3@4
SALT—Fine	$ 70@4 00
" Ground	$ 00@3 50
SUGAR	11@12
TALLOW	10@12½
VINEGAR	35@75
ONIONS	75@1 00
SHEAF OATS	75@1 00
FEEDING	25@30
MULLETS	000.00
HIDES	75

SUGARS! SUGARS!

D, Extra C, and F. S. Sugars, just received.

June 7-tf G. T. STRONACH.

READ WHAT THE

HIGHEST INSURANCE AUTHORITIES

SAY OF THE

BROOKLYN LIFE!

"A Company that makes such endorsements on its policies, gives the strongest pledge that it will fulfil its trust faithfully, and keep its reserves sufficient."—HON. ELIJAH WARD.

"The BROOKLYN LIFE has placed itself in the vanguard of insurance reform, and is the first Company that has done full and complete justice to the insured."—INSURANCE TIMES, Jan. 1869.

THE BROOKLYN LIFE, ALONE OF ALL OTHER LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES, GUARANTEES A DEFINITE SURRENDER-VALUE IN CASH, AND EVERY POLICY ISSUED BY THAT COMPANY, BEARS A CERTIFICATE STATING WHAT THIS EXACT WORTH WILL BE IN DOLLARS AND CENTS, AT ANY TIME, AFTER THE PAYMENT OF TWO OR MORE PREMIUMS.

"The BROOKLYN LIFE has made no half-way work of the adoption of this inestimable feature. It is noteworthy, in this connection, as a merited tribute to the excellent Company (Brooklyn Life,) which has so gallantly raised the standard of reform in Life Insurance, that we find in the whole list of existing Companies, few competitors which deserve so much credit in respect of economy of management, or care, skill and judgment in the selection of risks."—INS. SPEC. Jan. 1869.

The BROOKLYN LIFE has paid, and now pays to its policy-holders, LARGER DIVIDENDS than ever before paid by a Life Insurance Company!

Dividends are paid IN CASH, or applied to the permanent increase of the policy, or left with the Company to accumulate at interest, in either way, at the option of the policy-holder.

CHRISTIAN W. BOUCK, PRESIDENT.
D. P. FACKLER, Actuary, WM. M. COLE, Sec'y.
DANIEL AYRES, M. D. LL. D., Med. Director.

A. W. LAWRENCE, General Agent.

Office—One door South of Mahler's Jewelry Store, Fayetteville St., Raleigh, N. C.

apr10-tf

MISCELLANEOUS.

VENI, VIDI, VICI,

What Everybody Says Must Be So.

The Conqueror of all Snuffs.

G. W. G. GGGGG & AX'S
G. W. G. AAAAA & AX'S
G. W. G. IIIII & AX'S
G. W. G. LLLLL & AX'S

CELEBRATED
CELEBRATED
CELEBRATED

SCOTCH SNUFF
SCOTCH SNUFF
SCOTCH SNUFF

Has been fully tested and pronounced by all amateur dippers to be the best ever now in use. Its superior taste and pureness from all drugs and injurious ingredients, commonly used in the preparation of other snuff, has gained it a wide world reputation.

Do not fail to try it for you will like it.

Ask for it and take no other

FOR SALE BY

O. T. Stronach, W. A. Mehagan,
W. C. Stronach, L. H. Adams,
W. H. Jones & Co. Lassiter & Boyster,
B. F. Cheatham & Bro., Poole & Uzzle,
Henry Pendl,

Rowland Bros., Wholesale Grocers Agent for Norfolk, Va.

L. J. Bossieux, Wholesale Confectioner, Agent for Richmond, Va.

NOTICE.—The high reputation that our Snuff has attained has induced certain manufacturers to imitate our TRADE MARK the superior quality of our snuff does not lay in the trade mark but the superior quality of tobacco it is manufactured of.

G. W. GAFIL & AX.

june 11-3m.

JUNE 8th, 1869.

ANDREWS,

THE

CLOTHIER,

LEADER IN STYLISH CLOTHING

AND

LOW PRICES.

Offers the LARGEST ASSORTMENT of

BOYS' CLOTHING

IN THE CITY.

STYLISH CUT.

27 Fayetteville St., Raleigh, N. C.

june 8-tf

Chowan Baptist

FEMALE INSTITUTE,

MURFREESBORO', N. C.

COMMENCEMENT EXERCISES.—Annual Sermon, Tuesday, July 6th, 8 o'clock, P. M., by Rev. J. W. M. Williams, D. D., Baltimore, Md. Literary Address, Wednesday, July 17th, 11 o'clock, A. M., by Rev. William Hooper, D. D. L. L. D., Wilson, N. C. may22-tf

WELCH AND PATAPSCO FAMILY AND A large lot lower grades Flower at very low figures for sale by

May 7-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO.

Trial of Reaping Machines!

THERE WILL BE A TRIAL OF REAPING MACHINES, under the auspices of the North Carolina Agricultural Society, on the plantation of Moses A. Bledsoe, Esq., adjoining the city of Raleigh, on next Wednesday, the 16th instant, at 11 o'clock, A. M., precisely. Messrs. Mitchell, Allen & Co., of New Berne, will exhibit one of the Walter A. Wood's Self Rake Reapers, and B. F. Williamson, of Raleigh, one of the Buck-eye Reapers. Planters, and all others, are most respectfully invited to attend. If the weather is unfavorable on Wednesday, the trial will take place on the next fair day.

By order of Committee:

J. BRINTON SMITH,
Cor. Secretary.

June 10-1t

MISCELLANEOUS

ÆTNA

LIFE INSURANCE

COMPANY

IN NORTH CAROLINA.

THE LEADING COMPANY IN THE STATE.

CONTINUES to discharge its obligations with promptness and ability.

ANOTHER

$10.000 LOSS

PAID.

Read the following Receipt:

"Received of the ÆTNA LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY, at the hands of W. H. CROW, General Agent, cash in full for the payment of my deceased husband's policy, No. 14,586, for Ten Thousand Dollars, and a Dividend of One Hundred and Nineteen Dollars and Forty Cents being allowed This, together with the promptness of the Company in discharging the obligation, merits my thanks with the receipt.

"MRS. HARRIET ANDREWS,
"Raleigh, N. C.

☞ The services of Rev. T. B. KINGSBURY have been secured as State solicitor by the subscriber. He will enter at once upon the duties of his position, and give all information desired.

W. H. CROW,
General Agent.

☞ Office—Raleigh, N. C. may22-1m

Just Arrived.

50 DOZEN LOCKS OF DIFFERENT KINDS.
100 Kegs old Dominion Nails.
700 Pair Trace Chains.
Coil, Well, Log and Warter Chains.
Fine Assortment of Pocket and Table Cutlery.

April 20-tf T. H. BRIDGE.

CUTLERY &c.

ROGER'S SUPERIOR IVORY HANDLED Knives and Forks

Roger's Superior Ivory Handled Knives only.
Silver Plated Forks, Table and Tea Spoons.
Best Shaker Brooms and Whips.
Plain and Patent Dust Pans.
Feather Dusters and Crumb Brushes.
Spoon and Fork, and Knife Boxes.
Spice Boxes Complete.

J. BROWN,
may 11-tf With BART & LEWIS.

FRESH CANNED GOODS,

Arriving at

may25-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO'S.

FLOUR! FLOUR!! FLOUR!!!

FROM

VIRGINIA CONQUEST MILLS	$11 0
WOODLAWN "	10 00
ADDISON "	9 00

I would call attention of citizens to these superior brands of FLOUR and would like for them to call and examine before purchasing.

G. T. STRONACH,
June 10-tf. Masonic Square.

The Daily Sentinel.

THEN AND NOW.

I said, in my soul, "It is sad that we die;
The world is so bright yet; He calls us—and why?
Is there a home that is brighter than this,
Where the freed soul may share more ineffable bliss?
I know not—I care not; I am glad enough here
Where the skies are all bright, and the waters all clear,
Where to live and to breathe is a constant delight:
Why, then, comes grim Death with its terror and blight?"

But this was when dewy and fresh was the morn,
For the day of my life was then newly born;
But the dew and the freshness all vanished too soon,
And I toiled on Life's road 'neath the fierce rays of noon.
And after the noon cometh quickly the night,
So chill and so dark, not a star gives her light;
And I say in my soul, "I am glad that we die;"
Nor shrink when I know the Death Angel is nigh.
But bare my hot brow to his cool loving kiss,
For he leads to a world that is brighter than this.

MISCELLANEOUS.

E. BESSON,
MERCHANT TAILOR,
Opposite Market Square,

HAS JUST RECEIVED a fine selection of French and American Cloths and Cassimeres, *or* Clothing made to order at short notice.—Fit and workmanship warranted.
March 16-3m

NEW SPRING AND SUMMER GOODS FOR 1869.

FACTS FOR THE PEOPLE. THAT FAITHful and well tried bark, making three and four successful trips a year for the last twenty-five years, encountering the storms of fifty-six and seven, and running through the waves of sixty-seven with no leaks and with her flag and motto flying to the breeze is come to Creech's. Just arrived and is now discharging her large and valuable cargo, at A. Creech's wholesale and retail dealer in

Staple and Fancy Dry Goods.

Where you will find for Men and Boys wear, a large and fine assortment of

CASSIMERES, CASHMERETS,
TWEEDS, KENTUCKY JEANS,
PLAIN AND FANCY COTTONADES
AND LINEN GOODS,

which will be sold as cheap, or cheaper than they can be bought elsewhere in the City.

Where you will find a large and beautiful assortment of

LADIES DRESS GOODS,

embracing almost everything suitable for the season, styles good, and goods pretty, prices all right, be sure to come to Creech's before you buy.

HATS! HATS!!

Cheap enough. What is the use to go bare headed when you are able to buy a new Hat?

SHOES! SHOES!!

A large assortment, come along, bring your Greenbacks, Creech's is the place to buy your Shoes.

Bonnets, Spring styles, some small enough and some large enough. For Ladies, Misses and Children trimmed and untrimmed Hats. A beautiful assortment, come lay your old hat, and always come to Creech's before you buy a new one &c., &c.

Keep it before the people, that I told the people six months ago, that I intended to run through my campaign, with my motto to give each and every individual value received, for their valuable support, giving the Ladies a fine opportunity to exercise there inalienable rights, as well as the gentlemen, and since that time thousands have shown their good judgment by coming and demonstrating the truth of my assertion. I tell you Creech's is the place. And permit me to return my sincere thanks for your very liberal and valuable patronage for the last twenty-five years. I hope by strict attention to business and honest dealing, giving each and every one the worth of their money, that I will continue to receive a liberal share of your patronage. The rest of my talking I shall do at my place of business which is Creech's Corner Fayetteville Street Raleigh.
March 25-tf A. CREECH.

$1,000!
ATTENTION,
ORANGE, ALAMANCE, CASWELL, PERSON, GRANVILLE & WAKE!

I am opening, at "Farmer's Hall," the best assorted stock of GENERAL MERCHANDISE, at RETAIL only, in the State.

Twenty years in the Trade will insure you can buy goods at HILLSBORO' at LESS than Raleigh or Danville prices.

WHY—FIRST.

To-day I bought in New York, one thousand dollar bill of Goods on six months, at less than any House in the State do for CASH.

WHY—SECOND.

My credit is worth more than greenbacks, and shall be kept so by selling goods cheaper than Raleigh or Danville.

WHY—THIRD.

I am in the hands of the consumer, as I am not able to pay cash, must make the money to pay bills out of the stock.

REMEMBER—At "Farmer's Hall" you can exchange any produce as cash.

WANTED.

50,000 lbs. Sassafras Bark.
50 000 lbs. Dried Fruits
10,000 lbs. Bacon.
1 000 bbls. Flour.
100 bbls. Corn.
1,000 lbs. Beeswax.
10,000 lbs. Rags.

At my Retail Shop at Hillsboro', N. C.
may19-tf HENRY N. BROWN.

GOOD BOARD.

BY THE DAY, WEEK OR MONTH, CAN BE obtained in a private family, on reasonable terms, upon application at the office of the North Carolina Land Company, Tucker Hall.
R. W. BEST.
June 7th, 1869 1m.

Hotel at Pittsboro', Chatham Co., N. C.

MR. H. H. BURKE has lately refitted and put in first-class order his Hotel, at Pittsboro, and he invites the attention of the travelling public. His Table is well supplied with all the Market affords, and good and efficient waiters are always in attendance. Terms moderate.
may31-awim*

FOR SALE.

One hundred and fifty-five acres of Land, 8½ miles north-west of the City, one-third open land, one-third original growth, balance in second growth, Pines, &c. The Dwelling House has six rooms, fire-place in every room. Good Well of Water in the yard, also good spring, with rock Spring House, large Farm, Stables and Carriage House, good Kitchen and other buildings, with a good orchard of Fruit Trees. The land is partly on Crabtree Creek, and is a desirable and healthy location.

W. H. JONES & CO.,
may27-tf Auction & Com. Merchants.

CHOICE RYE WHISKEY, ALE and PORTER. A small invoice to-day received by
may18-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

ANOTHER SUPPLY of it at good N. C. Flour, "Baldwin's," warrants it family, at
may14-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO'S.

PRIME WHITE CORN AND MEAL, SOLD in quantities to suit buyers by
June 7-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO.

LOST OR MISLAID.

A certificate for fourteen shares of Stock in the N. C. Railroad Co., in the name of Jesse Hargrave, dec'd, late of Orange County. At the end of 10 days from the date hereof, I shall apply, as surviving Executor of the deceased, to have a duplicate of said certificate issued to me.

P. F. PHILLIPS,
Raleigh, N. C., May 25, 1869-1m Ex'r, &c.

CITY BONDS!!

THE CITY BONDS TO THE AMOUNT OF $50 000 are now for sale, and sealed proposals will be received at the Treasurer's office (subject to rejection) up to 12 o'clock, M., July the 1st, 1869.

Applications for nearly ½ (at par) are already made, and as the City Bonds are even more preferable than United States Bonds, (paying 6 per cent. per annum, interest payable semi-annually) persons desiring to invest their capital should not hesitate in making their application at once.

PHIL. THIEM, City Treasurer.
(june 16-july 1st.

SOUPERNONG WINE.

A good quality on hand, warranted pure.
June 8-tf G. T. STRONACH.

MISCELLANEOUS.

NEW YORK AND NORTH CAROLINA STEAMSHIP LINE,
FROM
NEW YORK TO WILMINGTON, N. C.

This Line will comprise the following Steamers:

FAIRBANKS,	Capt. A. Hunter.
WM. P. CLYDE	" D. F. Morgan.
REBECCA CLYDE,	" O. Chichester.
MARY SANFORD,	" John Moore.

With such additional Steamers as may be Required to meet the Demands of the Trade.

Sailing from New York every
WEDNESDAY AND SATURDAY,
At 4 P. M., from Pier 15 E. R., foot of Wall Street.

The attention of Shippers is called to the LOW RATES and FACILITIES offered by this Line, which are SUPERIOR to any heretofore offered.

THROUGH BILLS OF LADING given to all points on the North Carolina Railroad and its connections, via Goldsboro.

J. A. SADLER,
Soliciting Agent

WORTH & DANIEL, Agents, Wilmington, N. C.
JAMES HAND, " 119 Wall St., N. Y.
Feb 26-tf

Cotton Seed Meal! Cotton Seed Meal!

200 BUSHELS of this best of Cow Food, in Store.
Feb 29-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON

WILLIAM B. FARBER & CO.,
Produce Commission Merchants,
FOR THE SALE OF
Butter, Cheese, Lard, Tallow, Eggs, Beans, Peas, Hops, Pork, Beef, Poultry, Game, Venison, Green and Dried Fruits, Cotton, Tobacco, High Wines, and all kinds of Country Produce, Flour, Grain, Wool, &c.,
32 Front Street, N. Y.

Orders for Merchandise of all kinds promptly filled, free of charge.
Consignments solicited. apr6-tf

ICE! ICE!! ICE!!!
A FULL SUPPLY ON HAND
FOR THE SEASON OF BEST
BOSTON ICE.
Will be sold in large and small quantities at
A. W. FRAPS'
On Fayetteville Street.
OPPOSITE THE MARKET.

THOSE USING LARGER QUANTITIES WILL FIND IT TO THEIR ADVANTAGE TO CALL AND MAKE THEIR ARRANGEMENTS.

April 17-tf A. W. FRAPS & CO.

WELLER & HATCHER'S
Patented Process for Manufacturing SUGARS & SYRUPS from SORGUM CANE.

W. F. BEASLEY, Sole Agent for N. C.
Post Office, Greensboro', N. C.

MR. ROBERT SOUTTER, having purchased the right for Granville County, invites applications from Farmers, for individual rights to manufacture under this process.

He is prepared to furnish pure Sorghum Seed at his Oakland farm near, Townsville at 25 cents per pound. Address
ROBERT SOUTTER.
apr1-tf Kittrell's springs.

JOHN W. HINSDALE,
Attorney and Counselor at Law
FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.

WILL ATTEND THE SUPERIOR COURTS of Cumberland and New Hanover Counties, Supreme Court of North Carolina, The United States Circuit Court at Raleigh, and U. S. District Court at Wilmington.

Claims collected in all parts of North Carolina.
may 6-tf

TO RAILROAD CONTRACTORS.

WESTERN NORTH CAROLINA RAILROAD,
Office of Chief Engineer,
Asheville, May 6th, 1869.

PROPOSALS WILL BE RECEIVED AT THIS office until the 10th of June next, for the Graduation, Masonry, Bridge Superstructure and Ballasting of one hundred miles of this Road, including (45) miles of the Branch Road down the French Broad river. This, the Western Division of the Road, extends from Asheville westward towards Chattanooga (135) one hundred and thirty-five miles, and a portion west branch towards Cincinnati (45) forty-five miles. To contractors, this work presents attractive features consisting of tunnelling and other rock excavations, crossing several mountain ranges, besides a large amount of bridge masonry. All of which is accessible to the contractor, being for the most part near the turnpike roads leading from Asheville. Maps, plans, profiles an specifications will be ready after the 20th of May for inspection.

All necessary information in regard to the work may be obtained at this office upon application.

JAMES C. TURNER,
Chief Eng. West, Div. W. N. C. R. R.
may 10-Saw3t.

Family Corned Beef.

CHOICE MARYLAND HAMS.
For sale by
may 8-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

FOR SALE.

Ornamented Toilet Ware.
Spoon and Fork Boxes.
Spice Boxes and Tin Canisters.
Cash Boxes and Tin Trunks.

J. BROWN,
Raleigh, apr19-tf With Hart & Lewis.

Perambulators! Perambulators!!

WE HAVE IN STORE AN EXCELLENT ASsortment of CHILDREN'S CARRIAGES and PERAMBULATORS which we will sell as low as they can be purchased elsewhere North or South.

Prices ranging from $6.00 to $50.00.

For styles and any further information, address.
PLUMMER, YOUNG & CO.
April 17-tf Petersburg, Va.

FAMILY FLOUR, of all grades.
Family Corned Beef.
Smoked Beef Tongues.
Dried Beef.
Choice Maryland Hams.
Prime Carolina Rice.
Sugars of all grades.

For sale by
may19-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

Molasses, Molasses.

THE VERY BEST AND THE CHEAPEST IN town.
may 8-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

5,000 LBS. REFINED SWEEDS and Norway Iron.
500 lbs. Sanderson's Cast Steel.
50 kegs Nails, assorted from 3 to 60 penny.

J. BROWN,
may25-tf With Hart & Lewis.

LIFE INSURANCE.

NATIONAL

LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,
OF THE
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.
WASHINGTON, D. C.

Chartered by Special Act of Congress, Approved July 25th, 1868.

CASH CAPITAL,
$1,000,000,
PAID IN FULL.

It is no longer a question with any man, who tenderly loves his wife and children, who considers how helpless would be their condition in case of his death, as to the duty of taking out a LIFE-POLICY, but as to which Company he shall pay his money.

If he reflects a moment he will conclude to patronize the Company which shows the greatest degree of vitality, which extends its business over the largest area, which is a Home Company in every locality; which furnishes insurance at the least cost; which issues no policies that are forfeitable should he be unable next year, or any subsequent year to pay his renewal; and which is undoubtedly able to meet ALL ITS PROMISES.

With these feelings and views, he looks over the newspapers and, by the time he gets through reading the advertisements of Mutual or Mixed Companies, he finds his mind so fuddled that he is at a loss where to go or what to do. He can not comprehend one-half that is written, and concludes that none but ACTUARIES, who are familiar with the principles upon which Life Insurance is based can comprehend or explain anything about dividends and his liability for notes given in part payment of premiums. In his dilemma, he looks into the plan adopted by the

NATIONAL
LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,
U. S. A.,

and finds just what he wants:

An ALL-CASH PLAN, reduced to the LOWEST MINIMUM Rate, like any commodity in Market, so much Insurance for so much Money. No notes to give; no interest to pay; no anxiety about Assessments; no apprehension of his Policy being forfeited next year if he does not pay his annual Renewal; and the RATES so much LOWER than other Companies, that he realizes a larger Dividend, IN ADVANCE, than other Companies can pay him in the future.

He finds that, instead of this UNCERTAIN PROMISE, and present high rate, that the

NATIONAL

presents a certain and definite sum for a much lower rate, and puts up its paid up Capital of

$1,000,000

as a guarantee fund, that its contracts will be fulfilled, and, like thousands of others, cheerfully calls on their Agent to make his application for a Policy. Hence the unprecedented and most wonderful success of the NATIONAL as contrasted with the older and Mutual Companies.

The Company issued its first policy on the 1st of August, 1868, and up to March 1st, 1869, it had issued 3,582 policies.

Amount insured,	$10,006,550.00
Total Premiums,	350,117.03

The whole number issued by the Connecticut Mutual in the first year of its existence was 802
By the Mutual Benefit of New Jersey, 693
" New England Mutual, 343
" Phœnix Mutual, 335
" Massachusetts Mutual, 312
" Equitable of New York, 277

The Mutual Life, of New York, in the first year of its existence, only issued 479 policies.
In its 10th year, 1,260 "
And in its 20th year, 2,842 "
this latter being 690 less than was issued by the NATIONAL in its first seven months.

JAY COOKE & CO.,
GENERAL AGENTS FOR THE SOUTHERN STATES.

P. F. PESCUD, Raleigh,
General Agent for North Carolina.

CHAS. E. JOHNSON, Raleigh,
Medical Examiner and Referee for N. C.
mar23-tf

THE Sentinel.

PUBLISHED AT THE
CAPITAL OF THE STATE,
Daily, Semi-Weekly and Weekly.

NEW ARRANGEMENT.

The RALEIGH SENTINEL having passed under the Editorial management of the undersigned, it will, from the present date, be conducted by him.

It will be the zealous and fearless advocate of the CONSTITUTION of the United States, seeking to bring the people back to their ancient reverence for that immortal instrument, and to restore the policy of the country to that honored standard, as the only guarantee of National prosperity.

It will do justice to the men and measures of the present day, whenever they may merit it, but it will unsparingly lash and denounce all who set themselves up in opposition to the Federal Constitution, and hold up to the public indignation corruption and imbecility in high places.

It will ardently seek the promotion of the best interests of North Carolina,—moral, educational, material and political.

THE LATEST NEWS

From every quarter, both by mail and telegraph, will be carefully collated and presented.

Full and correct market and financial reports will be given.

And, in one word, no effort will be spared to make the SENTINEL, in all respects, a reliable

FIRST CLASS NEWSPAPER.

TERMS.

Daily, twelve months	$10 00
" six "	5 00
" three "	3 00
" one "	1 00
Semi-Weekly, twelve months	5 00
" six "	3 00
" three "	1 50
Weekly, twelve months	3 00
" six "	2 00
" three "	1 00

The SENTINEL has already the largest subscription in the State, and, as its columns and circulation attest, is an unsurpassed medium for advertising.

The friends of the paper and of the cause it advocates are earnestly solicited to aid in its further circulation.

JOB PRINTING,
of all kinds executed neatly and promptly

All letters should be addressed to
JOSIAH TURNER, Jr
Dec. 1-tf Editor.

MISCELLANEOUS.

MRS. C. R. OWEN,
MILLINER and DRESSMAKER,
Hillsboro', Orange County, N. C.

MRS. OWEN, after fifteen years experience in the business, feels capable of suiting the taste of any lady.

She offers her services to the Ladies of North Carolina in making and purchasing BONNETS AND DRESSES for them.
Dec. 5-tf

N. C. HAY.
apr2-tf For sale by W. H. JONES & CO.

T. V. MOSS,
WATCH-MAKER AND JEWELLER,

HAS RESUMED BUSINESS IN THE Store formerly occupied by C. B. Root, Esq., and now by Mr. H. T. CLAWSON,

No. 9, East Side Fayetteville St.

5 doors South of the State House, where he will be pleased to serve his friends and the public generally.
dec 25-tf

Notice.

OFFICE NORTH CAROLINA LAND CO., Raleigh, N. C., Feb. 27, 1869.

This Company makes no charge for advertising Lands, Farms, Houses, Mines, &c., placed with them for sale. They only charge 5 per cent. on the amount obtained, and this not until the sale is perfected.

GEORGE LITTLE, President.
R. W. Best, Sec. & Treas.
Feb. 27-tf

THE NORTH CAROLINA LAND COMPANY have purchasers for 5 or 6 City Building Lots.
Feb 5-tf

LANDRETH'S WARRANTED GARDEN SEEDS.

A good variety just received, and for sale wholesale and retail, by
Feb 11-tf J. A. JONES, Raleigh, N. C.

CAUTION! WE desire to warn the dealers in, and consumers of Snuff generally, that since the war, certain Tobacco Manufacturers, being unable to find a market for their snuffs, felt themselves obliged to counterfeit the general appearance of our packages, and imitate our Trade Marks, so that a close inspection is necessary to detect the spurious article from the genuine, and others going so far as to assert that "Lorillard's Snuff is no longer made."

In making this publication we desire to warn the public against the impositions practiced upon them, as they are the losers thereby. It will be found, upon comparison, that Lorillard's Snuff is "far ahead" of all others, being made of the best stock, after an original and secret process known only to ourselves, besides possessing great age, strength and pungency, and is warranted not to contain any dangerous or deleterious substances, which cannot be said of many worthless articles put on sale by others. The best is the cheapest in the end. A circular will always be mailed on application. In ordering please specify if Salt Snuff (High Toast,) or Fresh Snuff (Extra Scotch) is desired.

P. LORILLARD, New York.
March 15 3md

SUPERIOR KILN-DRIED GRITS.
For sale by
apr2-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

JUST RECEIVED AND FOR SALE,
Fine Mountain Apples, Seed Oats,
Onions and Onion Sets.
Irish Potatoes and White Corn Meal.
Feb. 22-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

1869. SPRING, 1869.

WE WOULD RESPECTFULLY ANNOUNCE to our customers and the public that we have received our SPRING AND SUMMER STOCK of

Staple and Fancy Dry Goods,

consisting, in part, of

MOZAMBIQUE LENOES,
POPLINETS, ORGANDIES and LAWNS,
A large assortment of PRINTS,
PARASOLS and UMBRELLAS,
HANDKERCHIEFS, Plain and hemmed stitched,
NAINSOOKS, JACONETS,
SWISS and MULL MUSLINS,
THREAD CAMBRIC,
LINEN and BISHOP'S LAWN,
EMBROIDERIES and HOSIERY,
LADIES and MISSES' HATS and BONNETS,
HOOPS and CORSETS,
SHOES, SLIPPERS and GAITERS,
MEN and BOYS' CLOTHS, CASSIMERES,
LINENS and COTTONADES,
BOOTS, SHOES and HATS

and a general assortment of Goods usually found in a Dry Goods House.

New and desirable Goods are being constantly added to our stock.

We are offering great inducements to Merchants, who will find it to their interest to examine our stock before purchasing elsewhere.

Thankful for the liberal patronage we have received, we solicit a continuance of the same, feeling assured that our goods and prices will compare favorably with any in the State

PRIMROSE, PETTY & NEWSOM,
Wholesale and Retail Merchants,
apr2-3m 20 Fayetteville St.

JOHN S. DANCY, F. M. HYMAN, T. B. HYMAN,
Parboro, N. C. Late Warrent'n N. C. of N. Y.

HYMANS & DANCY,
General Commission Merchants,
No. 47 Wide Water St., (Rear of Custom House,)
NORFOLK, Va.

DANCY, HYMAN & CO.,
General COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
No. 24 Exchange Place, New York.

Cotton and other produce sold at owners option, in Norfolk or New York, charging only one commission. feb 3-tf

Umbrellas & Parasols

SPRING & SUMMER 1869,

ARE PREPARED TO WHOLESALE AND Retail buyers a large Stock of
UMBRELLAS, PARASOLS
AND SUN UMBRELLAS
may 9-tf W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.

DID YOU KNOW!
JENKINS & SKILES,
At Thomasville, N. C.,
BREEDERS AND SHIPPERS OF
CHESTER WHITE HOGS,

Had the FINEST and PUREST STOCK in the United States?

They cordially invite all to visit their Pens and see the fine specimens of this Stock, which are sold at about half the usual rates. WARRANTED PURE AND AT LOW RATES.

Send for Circular of prices and particulars. dec 18-6m.

KITTRELLS SPRINGS FEMALE COLLEGE,
GRANVILLE COUNTY N. C.

THE FALL SESSION WILL BEGIN ON THE first day of July, and continue 20 weeks.

The location of the Institution is accessible, pleasant and healthful.

Superior advantages are here offered for the acquisition of a thorough and accomplished education.

Terms as heretofore.

For full particulars, apply to
T. M. JONES, Pres.
Or Rev. C. B. Riddick, Proprietor.
June 4, 1869 1m.

Proposals.

IT IS THE PURPOSE of the North Carolina Agricultural Society to hold a State Fair, on its Grounds, in the City of Raleigh, in the ensuing October.

Plans and proposals for building Floral Hall, proposals for furnishing materials and erecting a fence around the grounds, and proposals for preparing a track for the trial of speed, are invited by the Executive Committee, to be addressed to the Rev. J. BRINTON SMITH, Corresponding Secretary, who will furnish information as to specifications, &c.
June 4 1m

BUILDING LOTS FOR SALE.

I have two beautiful building lots for sale situated in a desirable and healthy part of the City of Raleigh.

R. G. LEWIS.
June 7th, 1869 3t.

RAILROADS.

TO SHIPPERS.

NORTH CAROLINA ALL STATE RAILWAY LINES, (THAT USED TO BE!)

THE OLD RALEIGH & GASTON RAIL ROAD, THE SHORTEST, QUICKEST, SAFEST AND BEST LINE, NORTH AND SOUTH, TO BE LEFT OUT IN THE COLD, UNLESS SHIPPERS SPECIALLY SAY VIA. R. & G. R. R!

WE inaugurated and are the *Great Through Inland Air Line Route* to all the Northern Markets, and have successfully worked the Line to the entire satisfaction of Shippers, North and South, for the last ten years, as the ten Thousand Shippers in North and South Carolina will testify. We paid the State near Seven Hundred Thousand Dollars for her Interest in this Road—thereby saving the people from Taxation for all time to come $40,000 per year; and we unhesitatingly declare that we can and will give more dispatch to all points, North and South, than any other Line.

NOTICE!
The Great Inland Air Line Freight
R O U T E,
Via THE RALEIGH & GASTON RAIL ROAD,

is the Short Line for Shippers, and you are *required so to direct your Freights*, or they will be taken by another route!

To insure your Freight being carried over this *Great* Inland Air Line safely, direct your consignors to mark your Freight, Care of Rail Road Agent, Portsmouth, Va., or City Point, Va., *via Raleigh & Gaston Rail Road*, and to ship as follows:

FROM BOSTON:
Merchants' & Miners' Line, end of Central Wharf, E. Sampson, Agent.

FROM NEW YORK:
Old Dominion Steamship Co., Shipping Point, Pier 37 North River, Foot Beach St., Office 187, Greenwich St., Cor. Dey; N. L. McCready, President.

FROM PHILADELPHIA:
(Via Annamessex,) Phila., Wilmington and Baltimore Depot, or Clyde's Line of Steamers, 14 S. Delaware Avenue, W. P. Clyde, Agent.

FROM BALTIMORE:
Baltimore Steam Packet Co., Bay Line Steamers, Foot Union Dock, L. B. Parks, Agent, or Powhatan Steam Boat Co., 20 Light Street Wharf.

C. B. ALLEN,
Nov 23. Freight Ag't Raleigh N. C.

MISCELLANEOUS
NEW METHOD OF WASHING CLOTHES
WITHOUT LABOR.
THE AUTOMATIC
CLOTHES WASHER AND BOILER.

THIS BOILER IS MOST EFFECTUAL, reliable and universally recommended. It can be used on any Stove or Range, in any boiler, and the LOW PRICE of the article places it within the reach of every family.

This Boiler operates upon purely philosophical principles, is self-acting, and dispenses with labor and the wear of the clothes.

The hot suds and steam, by the action of heat, are driven up through tubes, poured upon the clothes, and forced through the fabric with astonishing rapidity, cleansing all articles, from the finest laces to the bed-blanket. For Flannels it is invaluable, as it does not full them as in the old process of rubbing and pressing.

The time required for cleansing a boiler full of clothes is twenty to thirty minutes, and nearly three hundred gallons of boiling suds are forced through the fabric, thoroughly loosening and eradicating the dirt WITHOUT LABOR or friction.—A thorough rinsing finishes the process.

Washing day will no longer be a terror and dread to housewives. The cost of the Boiler will soon be returned in the SAVING OF TIME AND LABOR, and the great saving in the wear of clothes.

The great value of this invention appears so clear, and appeals so directly to common sense, that we have deemed it unnecessary to accompany its introduction with numerous letters of approval, &c.

No invention has met with such ready sale and given such satisfaction. Call at LOCKE & BROTHER'S, and see its wonderful operations.—We have the exclusive right to sell and manufacture in the state.

All orders must be addressed to
J. B. HUNTER & CO.,
Jan 15-tf Raleigh, N. C.
Standard copy.

GROCERIES, &c.

50 Bags Old Dominion Nails.
5 boxes Axes.
75 Sacks Liverpool Fine Salt.
10 Tierces Hams.
10 bbls. Prime Mullets.
25 kits No. 1 Boston Mackerel.
10 bbls Peach Blow Potatoes.
100 lbs new Carolina Rice.
20 sacks Rio Coffee.
5 " Laguira do.
200 lbs Green and Black Tea—choice brands.
50 Sacks N. C. Flour.
25 bbls Brown, Refined and Crush'd Sugars.
10 kegs Glades and Goshen Butter.
20 Gross Parlor Matches.
50 Reams large and small sized Wrapping Paper.

Any or all of which can be bought on good terms.
Dec 1 B. P. WILLIAMSON.

M. H. PINNIX,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
LEXINGTON, N. C.

Will practice in the Courts of Davidson, Forsythe, Guilford, Alamance and Randolph Counties. Also in the District and Supreme Courts and Courts of Bankruptcy.

Refers to Hon. R. M. Pearson, C. J. of N. C., Raleigh; Hon. E. G. Reade, R. P. Dick, and Thos. Settle, Associates S. Court; Hon. Bedford Brown, and John Kerr, Yanceyville; Hon. J. R. McLean, and Thos. Ruffin, Jr., Greensboro'.
Feb. 2-tf

W. C. STRONACH & CO.,
52 FAYETTEVILLE St.,
DEALERS IN
Heavy Groceries, Canned Goods, Pickled, Spices, Sauces, Fruits, Vegetables, Tobacco, Segars, Crockery, Saddlery, Hollow and Willow Ware.
March 5-tf

FLOUR! FLOUR! FLOUR!
All kinds, at all prices.
Feb 24-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

W. C. STRONACH & CO.
Grocers and General Commission Merchants,
52, FAYETTEVILLE STREET,
Raleigh, N. C.

Consignments of all kinds of Country Produce Solicited.

FOR RENT.

A DWELLING HOUSE, WITH SIX ROOMS, four fire places, good kitchen and necessary out houses, situated on Hargett Street, nearly opposite the residence of M. Graumann.

W. H. JONES & CO.,
March 30-tf Auc. & Com Merchants.

PHILLIPS & MERRIMON,
ATTORNEYS AT LAW,
RALEIGH, N. C.

S. F. Phillips. A. S. Merrimon.
Dec 29-tf

SEMI-WEEKLY INDEX,
HENDERSON, N. C.

A Democratic Family Newspaper published every Tuesday and Friday, in Henderson, N. C., and circulating over the Counties of Granville, Warren and Franklin. Terms of advertising reasonable. Address,
HARRIS & NEWBY,
March 1-tf Henderson, N. C.

CHOICE STOCK of FANCY and HEAVY Groceries now arriving at
apr7-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO'S.

CUTLERY.

FINE AND COMMON POCKET KNIVES, Pine and Common Knives and Forks, Butcher, Bread and Shoe Knives, Carving Knives and Forks.

J. BROWN,
April 17-tf With Hart & Lewis.

MISCELLANEOUS.

1869. SPRING GOODS. 1869.

S. KLINE & CO.,
Corner Fayetteville and Hargett Sts.,

Have now in Store a very large and elegant stock of

Staple and Fancy Dry Goods,
READY MADE CLOTHING,
HATS, BOOTS AND SHOES,
LIQUORS OF ALL KINDS,
CHINA, CROCKERY AND GLASS WARE,

Which they offer at remarkably

LOW RATES.

They respectfully invite

COUNTRY MERCHANTS

to call and examine, as they feel confident of offering unusual inducements.

EVERY DEPARTMENT

will be found complete.

Our Goods have been selected with GREAT CARE.

Attentive Clerks will be ready to wait upon all who may favor us with a call.

Remember to call at
S. KLINE & CO'S.,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS,
Corner of Fayetteville and Hargett Streets,
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apr8-tf

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Trial, Execution, Minute and Recording Dockets made to order.

North Carolina Reports and other Law Books, bound in superior Law Binding.

Missing numbers of the Reports supplied and odd numbers taken in exchange for binding.
Dec. 1

Plows, Plows, Plows.

I HAVE on hand, OF OUR OWN MANUFACTURE, now ready for delivery,
500 No. O Plows.
250 " A " "
150 Self sharpening Plows.
100 Cotton and Corn
10,000 lbs Plow Castings, consisting of Points, Bars and Mouldboards.
1,000 lbs. Plow Bolts.
A liberal discount made to the trade.
Jan. 16-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON.

MRS. GETTINGER IS IN RECEIPT OF her stock of MILLINERY, and has just returned from New York well posted in all the latest styles. She will sell as reasonable as ever.
OPENING DAY on the 8th of April.
Just received, a lot of the latest styles
OPERA HATS.

ISAAC GETTINGER is in receipt of his stock of Dry Goods, Clothing, Shoes, Boots, Hats, &c., to which he calls the attention of his customers and the public.
apr3-3m

CAMERON & HILL,
(Successors to R. H. Cowan & Co.)
General Commission and Shipping Merchants,

AGENTS FOR
M. Davis & Son's (Liberty, Va.) celebrated Chewing Tobacco.
Lister Bros. Super Phosphate of Lime and Bone Manure.
Vulcan Iron Works, Richmond, Va.
Crossdales Super Phosphate.
JNO. W. CAMERON,
JAS. R. HILL.
March 9-tf No 32 S. Water Street, Wilmington, N. C.

MRS. HENRY W. MILLER'S
BOARDING HOUSE,
CORNER NEWBERN AND PERSON STREETS,
RALEIGH, N. C.
Jan 1-tf

THE EXCHANGE HOTEL,
[FORMERLY MOODY HOUSE.]
CHARLOTTE, N. C.,

HAS BEEN RE-OPENED for the accommodation of the traveling public by Mr. and Mrs. ROWE, formerly of Company Shops Hotel. Terms moderate. Transient custom solicited. As "THE EXCHANGE" is under the direction of the skill and unsurpassed experience of one of the most accomplished caterers now to be found in the South, it is reasonable to ask for it a share of the public patronage. Call and test the declaration.
Jan. 7-tf

J. B. HUNTER & CO.,
COTTON FACTORS,
AND
Produce Commission Merchants,
CORNER HIGH & WATER STREETS,
PORTSMOUTH, Va.,

Will sell in the markets of NORFOLK and PORTSMOUTH, LIVERPOOL, or LONDON, Cotton, Tobacco, Naval Stores, Dried Fruit and all marketable Produce.

Liberal advancements made on actual shipments, and personal attention paid to purchase of merchandise.
Nov 17

A. D. TAYLOR,
Grocer and Commision Merchant,
No. 10 Hargett Street.
Dealer in CHOICE FAMILY SUPPLIES, Liquors, Teas, Coffees, Spices, Wood and Willow Ware, Crockery, &c.
feb 5-tf

Flour, Flour.

JUST RECEIVED ON SALE A LARGE LOT of prime N. C. Flour in Sack. Also, 20 Barrels good Baltimore Flour at $8 50 per barrel.

JAMES M. TOWLES,
apri 29-tf Com. Merch't & Auctioneer.

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Chartered Capital $500,000.
Now liable for Losses $181,000.

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This Home Company is already a success.

J. H. FOOTE, President.
W. H. MURDOCH, Asst. Sec. & Local Agt. | SEATON GALES, Secretary.
may 6-2m

Syrup.

GOLDEN SYRUP AT
may 6-tf G. T. STRONACH.